JUVENILE DETENTION



Years Juvenile Courts Established by State

INTRODUCTION

- Juvenile detention = temporary care of juveniles who are awaiting court hearings or who have been sentenced to serve time in a facility
- Late 1900's
- 625 facilities across in the US
- 47 000 prisonners (2020)

260

Roper v Simmons 2005

EMMA
NAFISSA
CLÉMENCE

CHALLENGES ON JUVENILE DETENTION

Over-representation of minority youth

- 4x + Black youth than Whites youth
- = racial disparities

Conditions of confinement

- Poor living conditions
- Inadequate healthcare
- Bad mental wee-being

Rehabilitation

- Punitive nature of detention undermines rehabilitation
- Exacerbating existence issues
- Detention increases recidivism



AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S ACTIONS

Alternatives to incarceration

- Community-based supervision
- Restaurative justice

Trauma-informed care

- Understanding youth's health issues
- Recongizing traumas

Volunty to reduce recidivism

- Providing access to education
- Mental health services
- => during and after incarceration