

Monte Albán, capitale de l'état zapotèque et zone funéraire mixtèque

Le rôle des découvertes spectaculaires



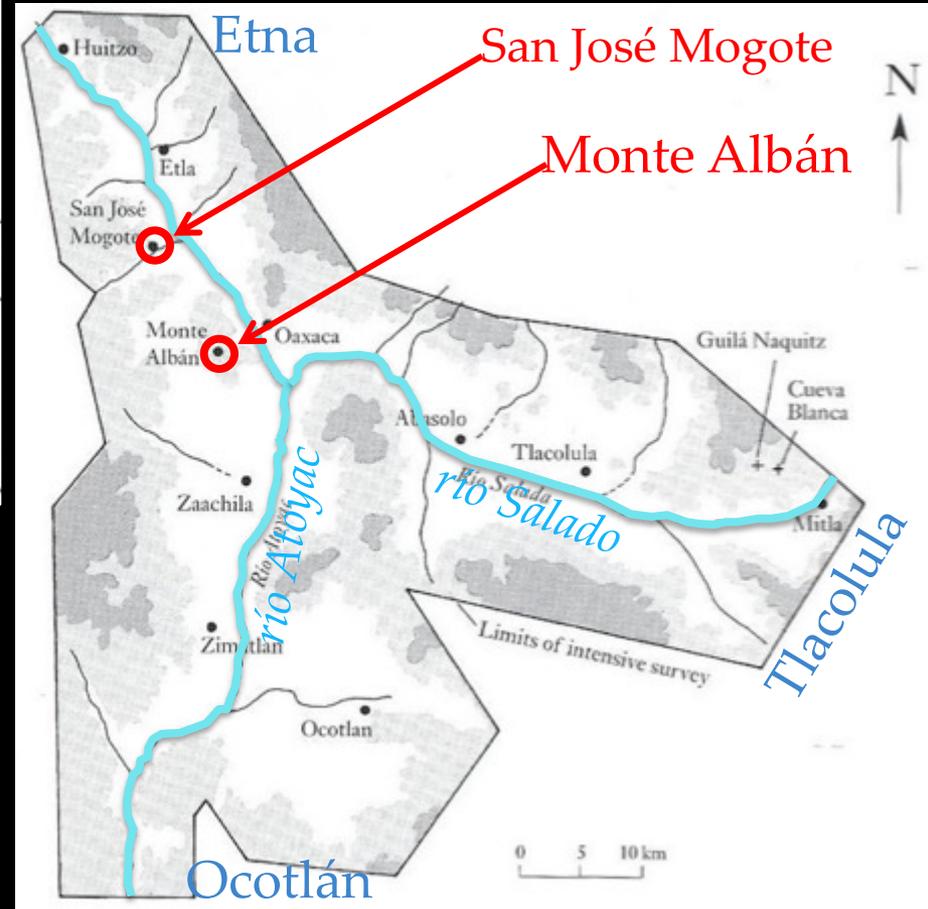
Licence d'histoire de l'art et d'archéologie 3ème année – U. Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne
Cours n° 8 – *Archéologie et art de la Mésoamérique* :
Approches méthodologiques en américanisme – Eva Lemonnier

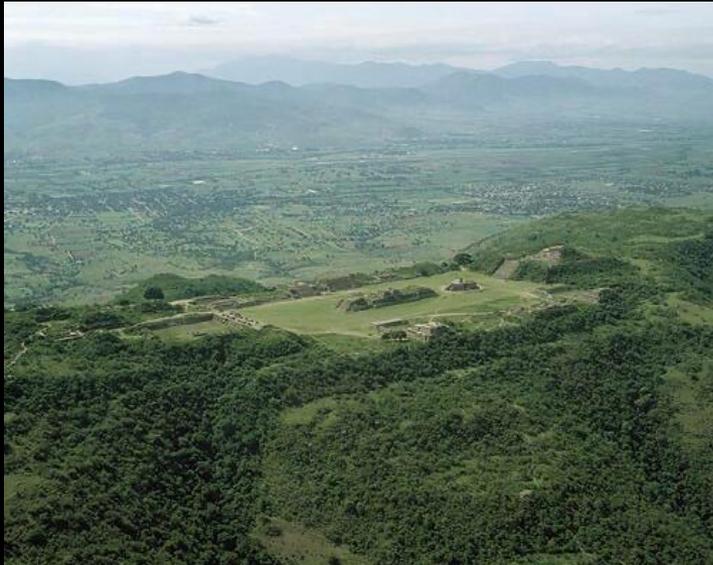
Fondation au Préclassique récent

Taladoire & Faugère 1995



Vallée de Oaxaca



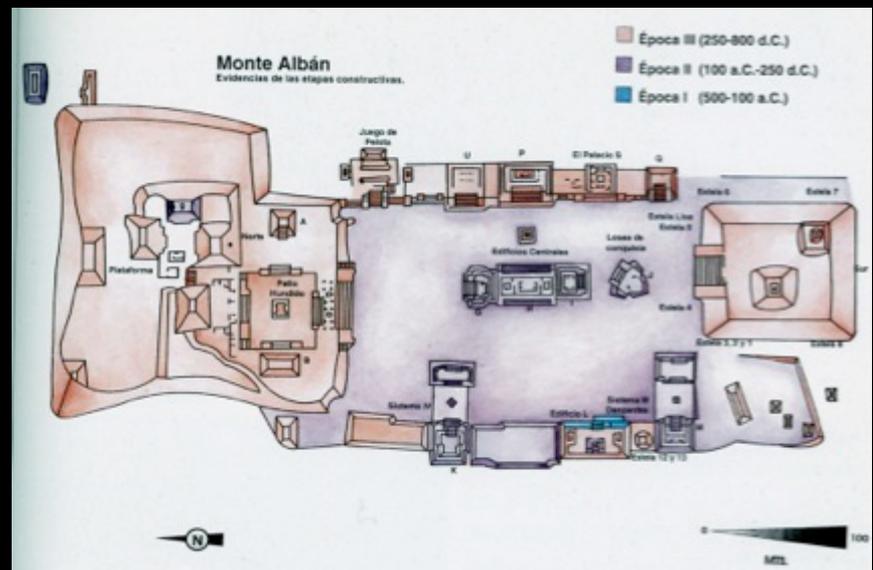


Oaxaca, 1931

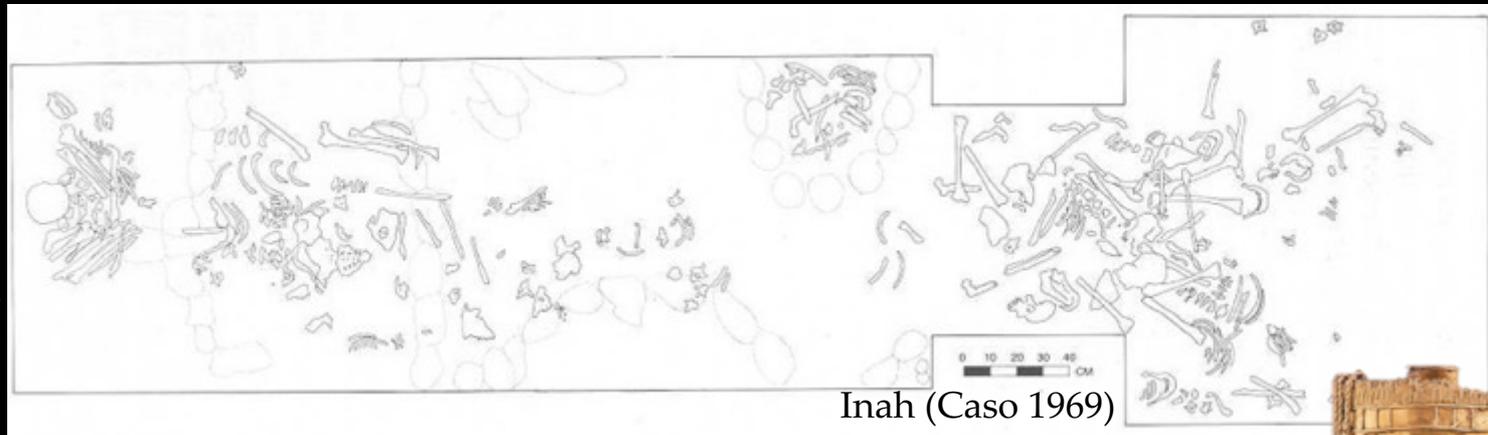
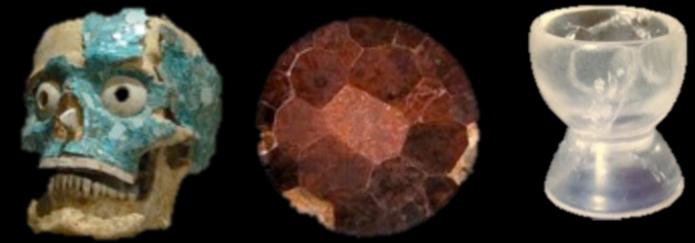
- Monte Albán I (500-100 av. n.è.)
- Monte Albán II (100 av.-200 de n.è.)
- Monte Albán II-IIIa (200-300)

- Monte Albán IIIa (300-500)
- Monte Albán IIIb (500-750)

- Monte Albán IV (750-1000)
- Monte Albán V (1000-1521)



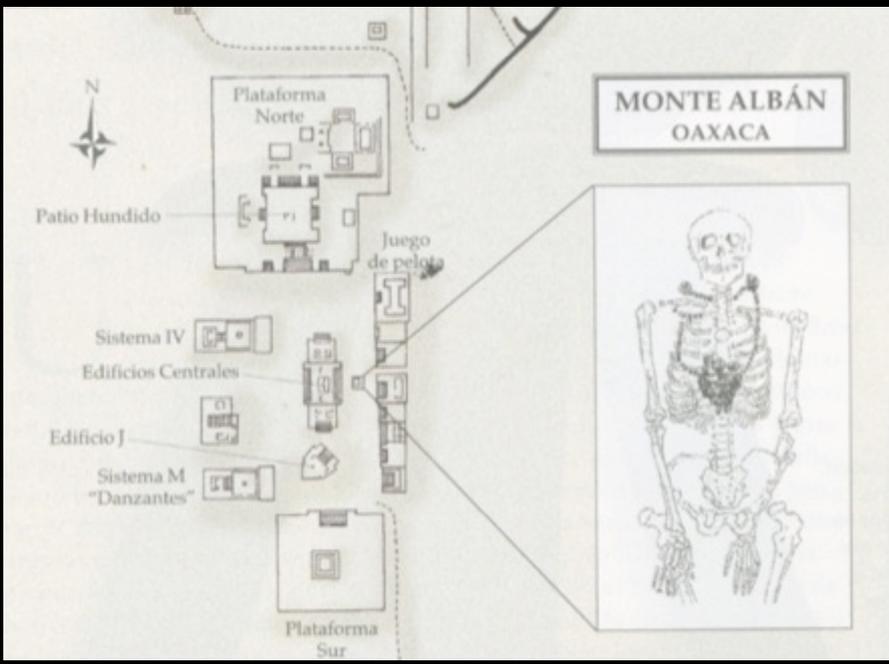
La Tombe 7



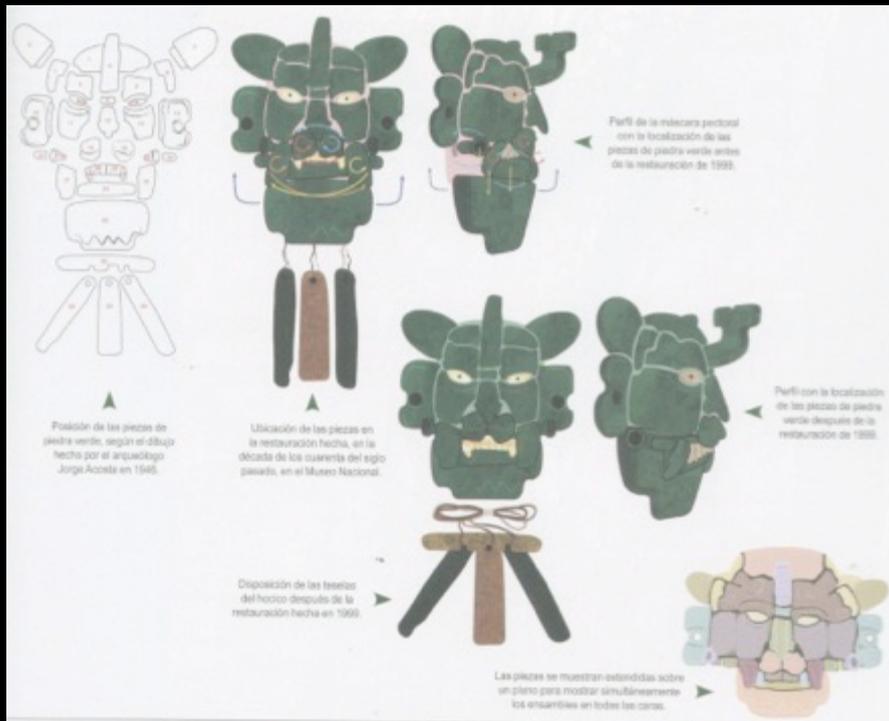
Inah (Caso 1969)



Arqueología mexicana 3-7-26 (1993, 1997, 2001)

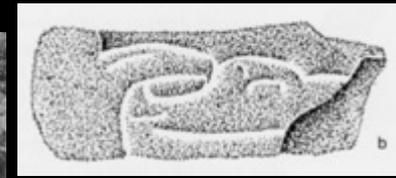
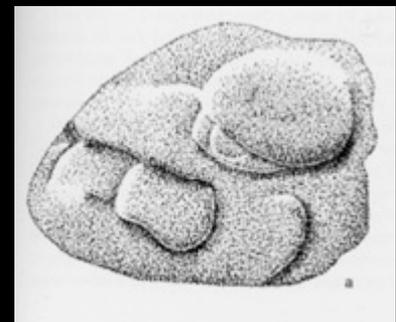
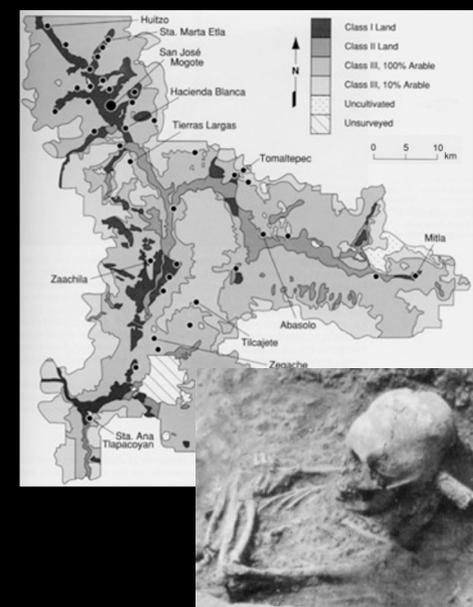
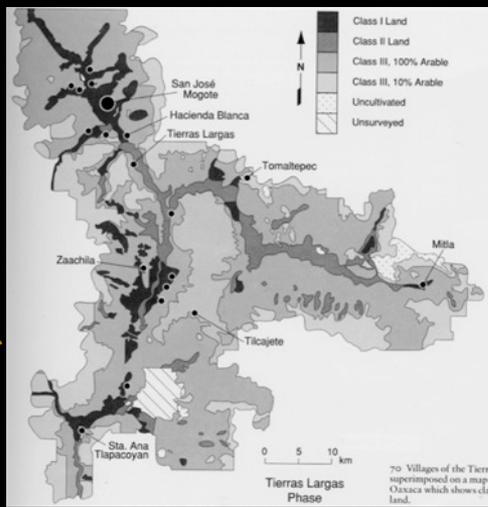


Masque dieu chauve-souris, Monte Albán, jade
Musée National de Mexico
Laura Filloy Nadal - 2011



Phase Tierras Largas (1400-1150 av. n.è)

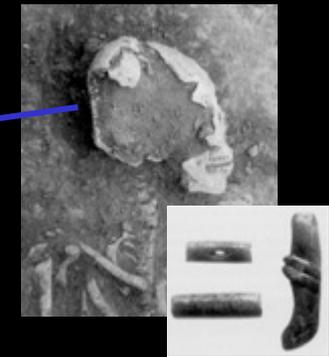
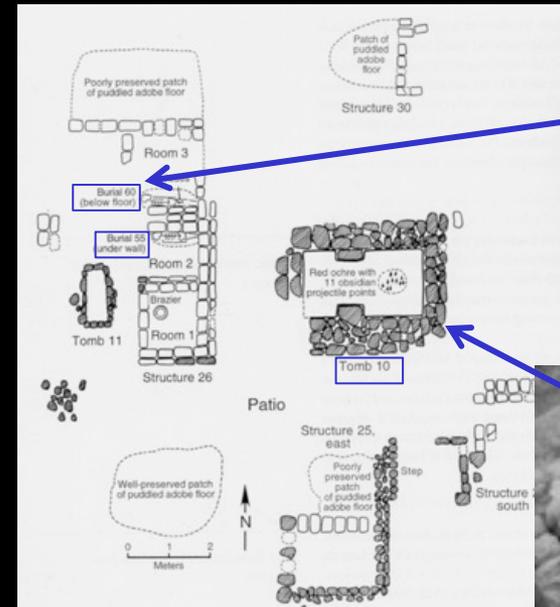
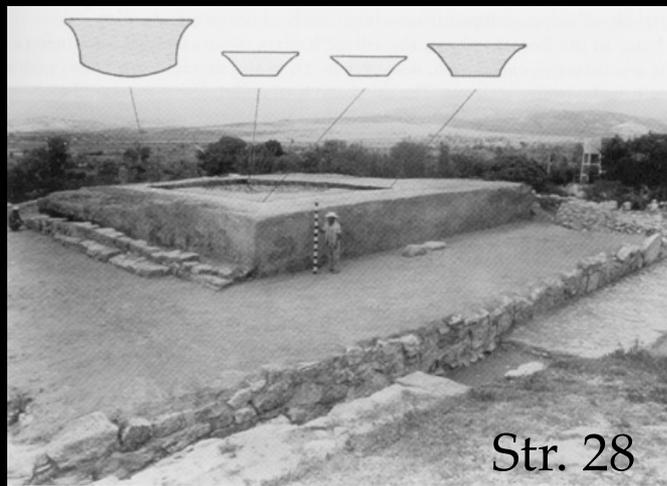
Phase San José (1150-850 av. n.è)



Marcus & Flannery 1996

Phases Guadalupe & Rosario (850-450 av. n.è)

Phase Rosario

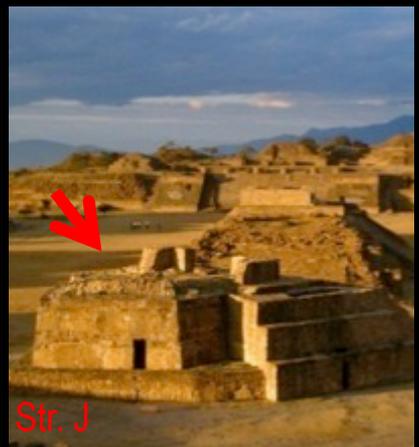
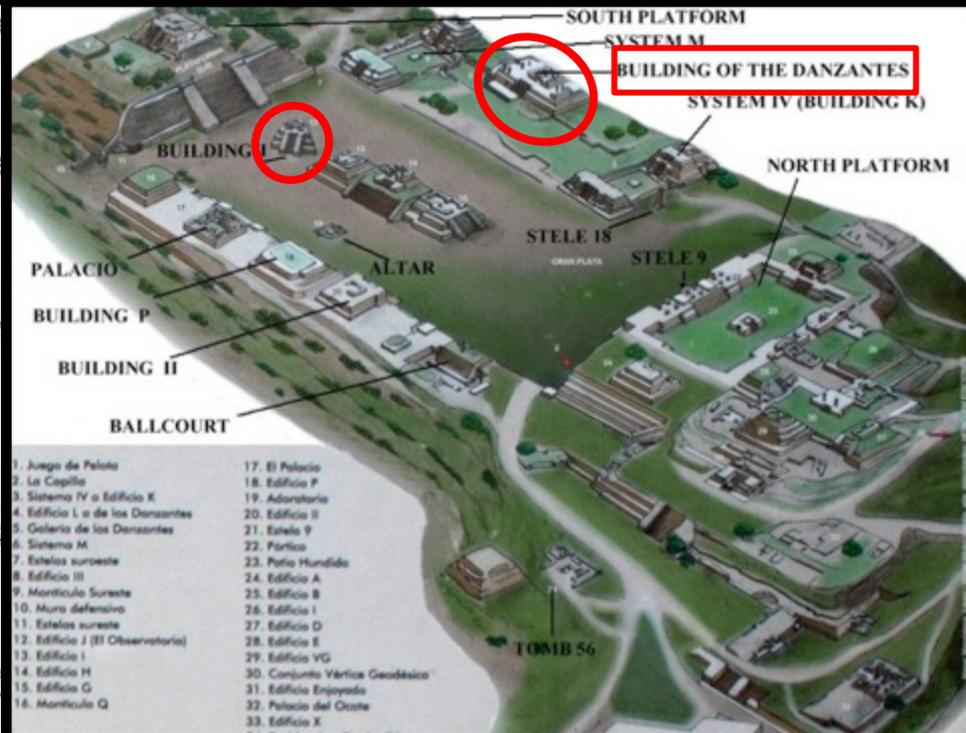
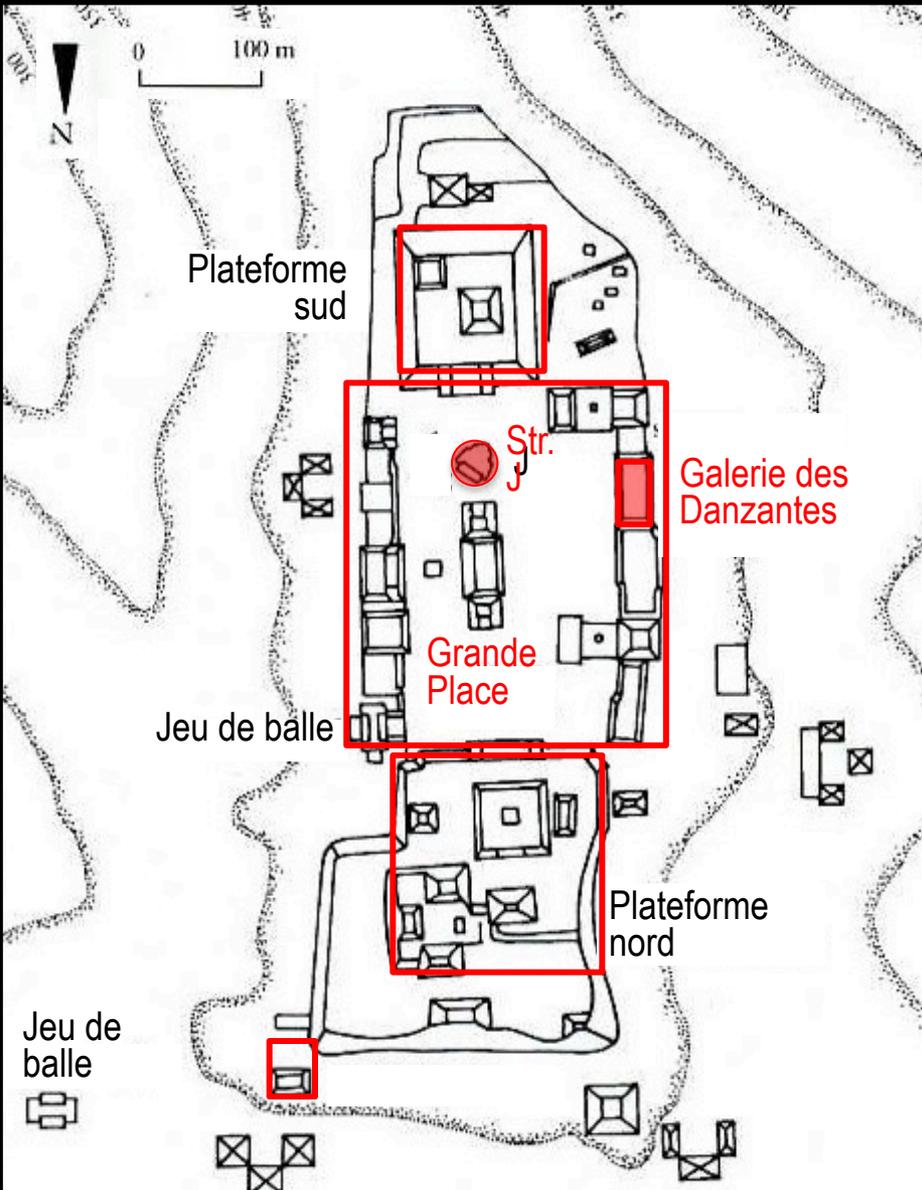


San José Mogote

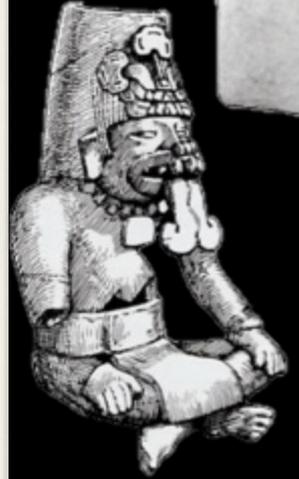
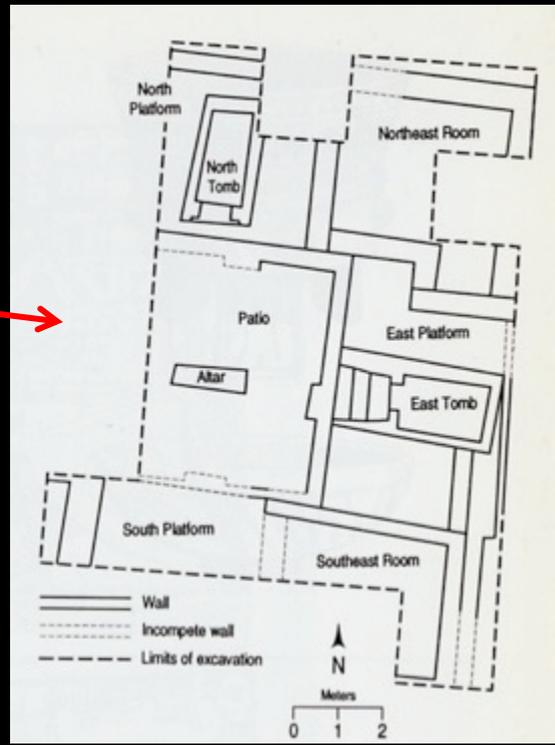
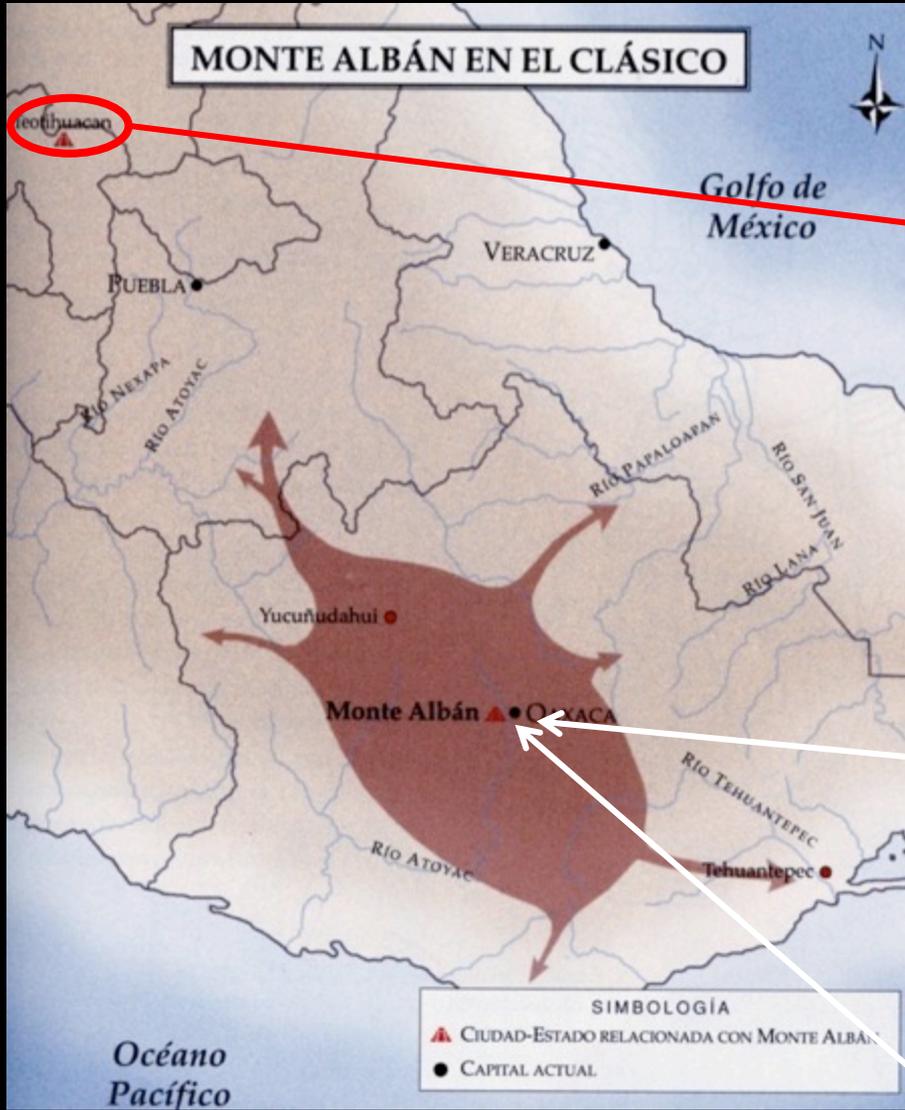
Str. 28

Mon. 3

Monte Albán I & II (500 av. n.è -250 de n.è)



Apogée classique



Marcus & Flannery 1996

Dalle de Bazán



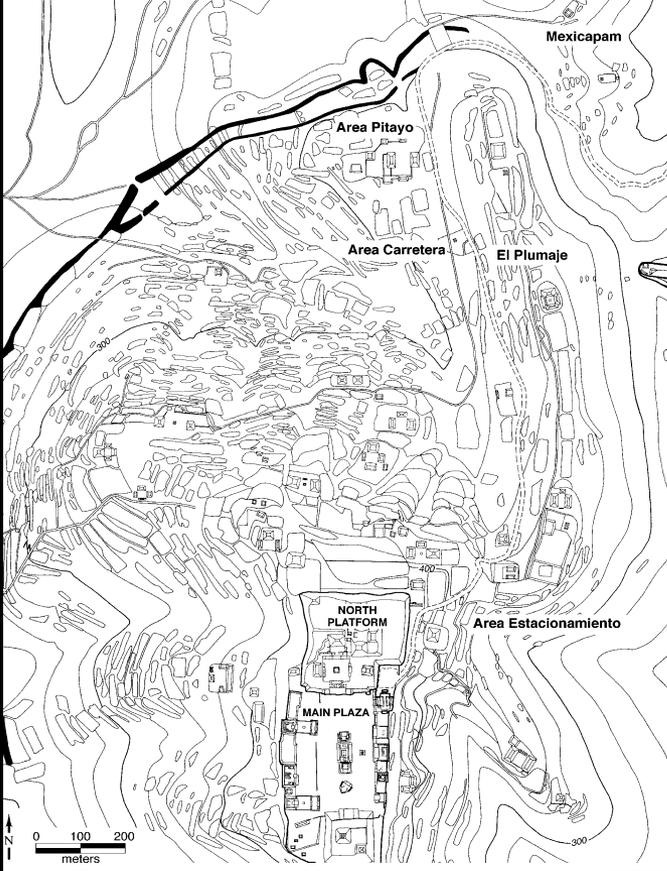
Lápida de Bazán, Monte Albán

from Urcid 2000



Stèle – Plateforme Sud

Apogée classique



Habitat : *Casa de los altares*

Sép. 104

Blanton, 1978

Arqueología mexicana 10-84 (1994; 2007).



Flannery & Marcus 1976

Figure 2. Zapotec irrigation techniques are seen most clearly at Hiervo el Agua, where thousands of square meters of agricultural terraces were served by spring-fed canals. The canals have turned to stone through the deposition of travertine.

Chapter 4 Studying Ancient Water Management in Monte Albán, Mexico, to Solve Water Issues, Improve Urban Living, and Protect Heritage in the Present 2019

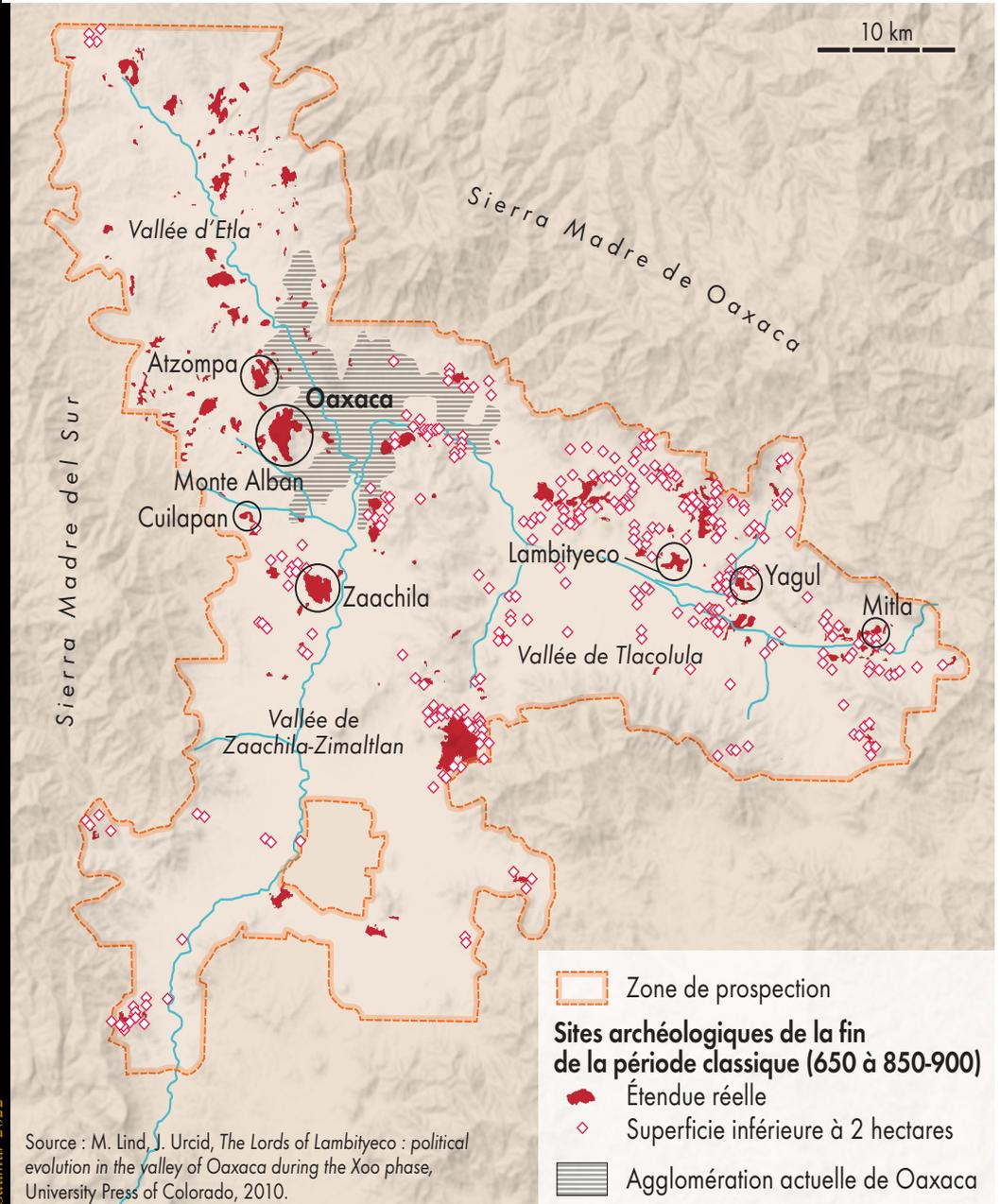


Araceli Rojas and Nahuel Beccan Dávila

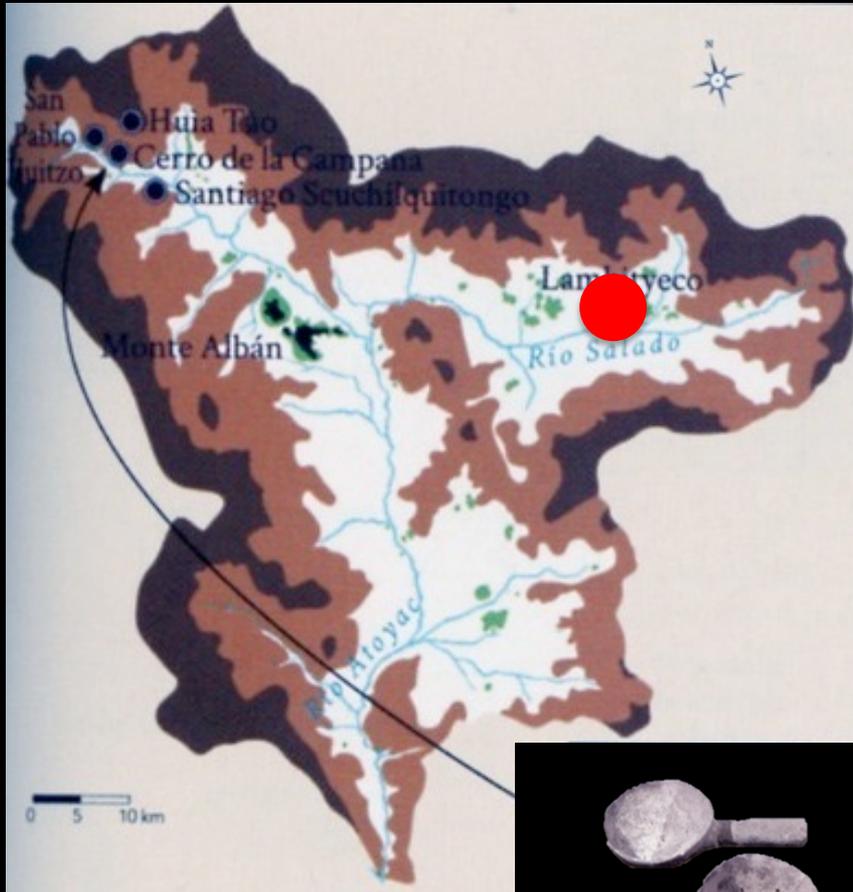
Abstract In the past, between the sixth century BCE and the ninth century CE, the Zapotec people managed rainwater in Monte Albán, in the state of Oaxaca, south of Mexico, through terraces, canals, dams, and wells. Water was a keystone of their worldview and ritual practice. Today, this knowledge is in oblivion. Rapid but irregular urbanization threatens the remnants of these water control systems, still hidden on this archaeological hill site. Our ongoing interdisciplinary project, Parque Monte Albán, has centered on the water that flows down the hill and offers new strategies to increase the value and quality of water by revitalizing and redesigning ancient hydraulic technology. In the short and long term, our solutions can restore the natural environment, improve the quality of urban living, and help protect archaeological heritage.

Keywords Water management · Urban planning · Monte Albán · Heritage · Archaeology

La fin de la période classique dans les vallées centrales d'Oaxaca



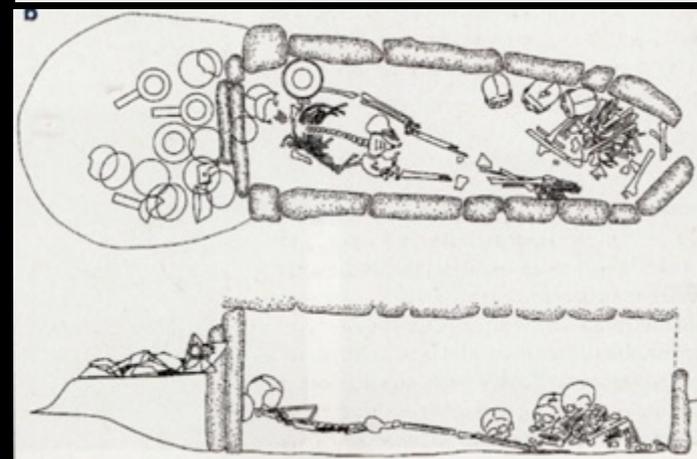
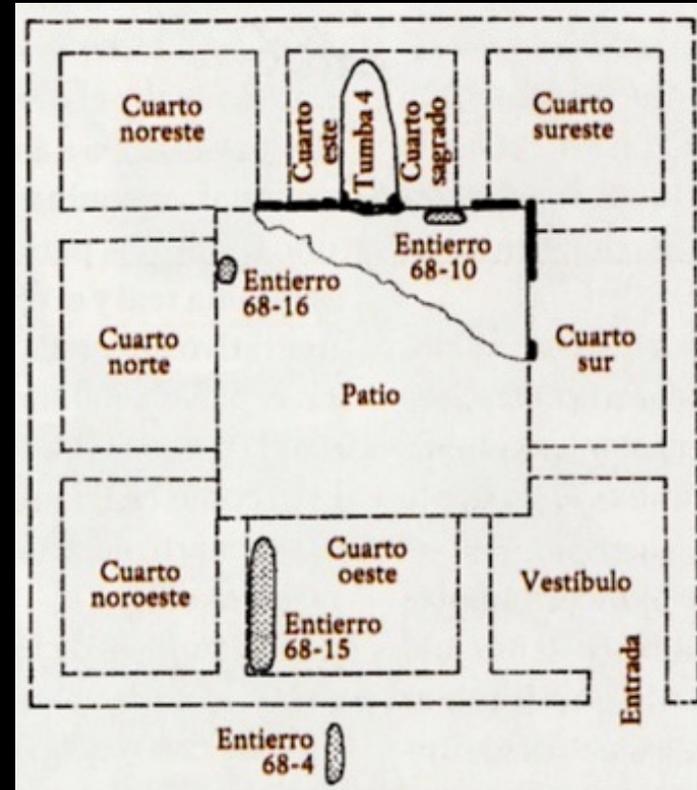
Lambityeco



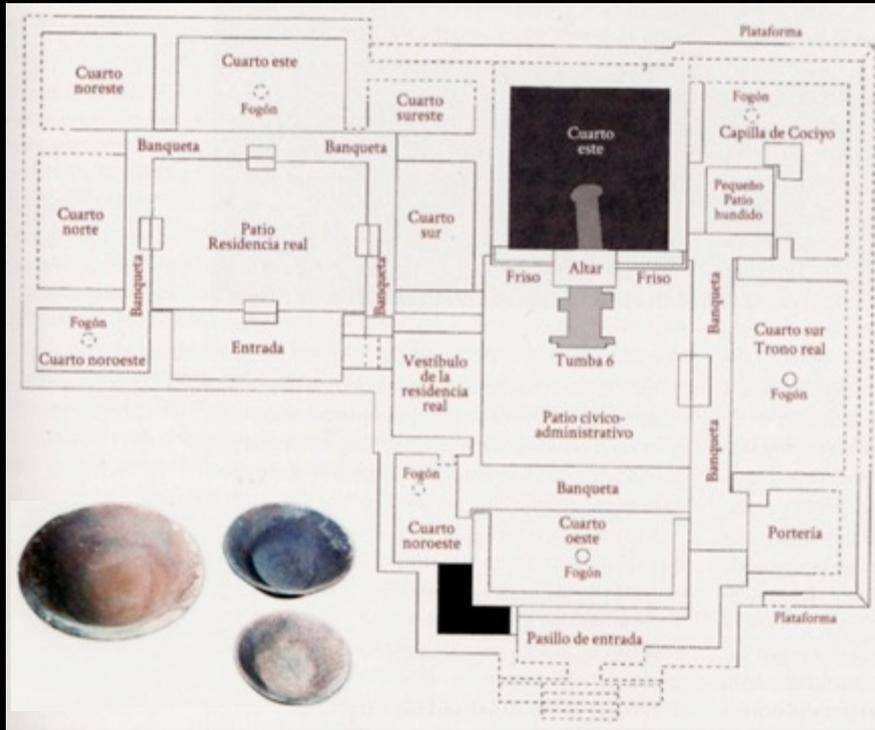
Arqueología mexicana 132-2015



30 objets (5/pers)

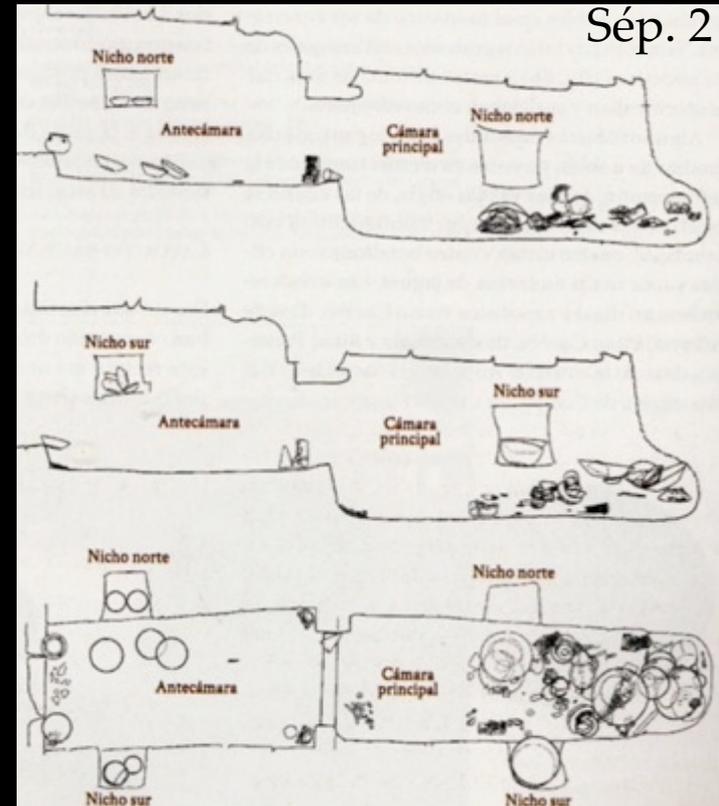


Palais royal (Sép. 6)



Palais sacerdotal

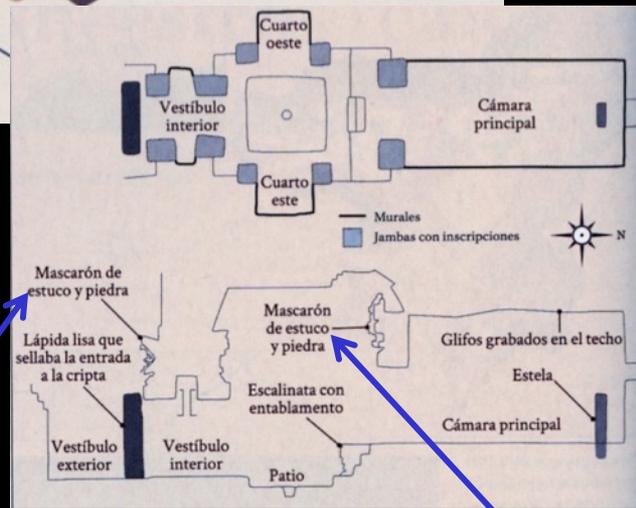
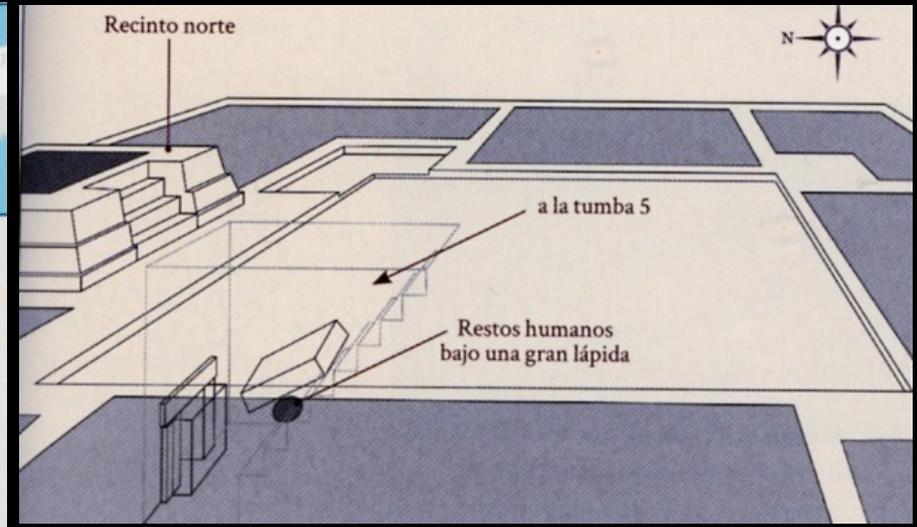
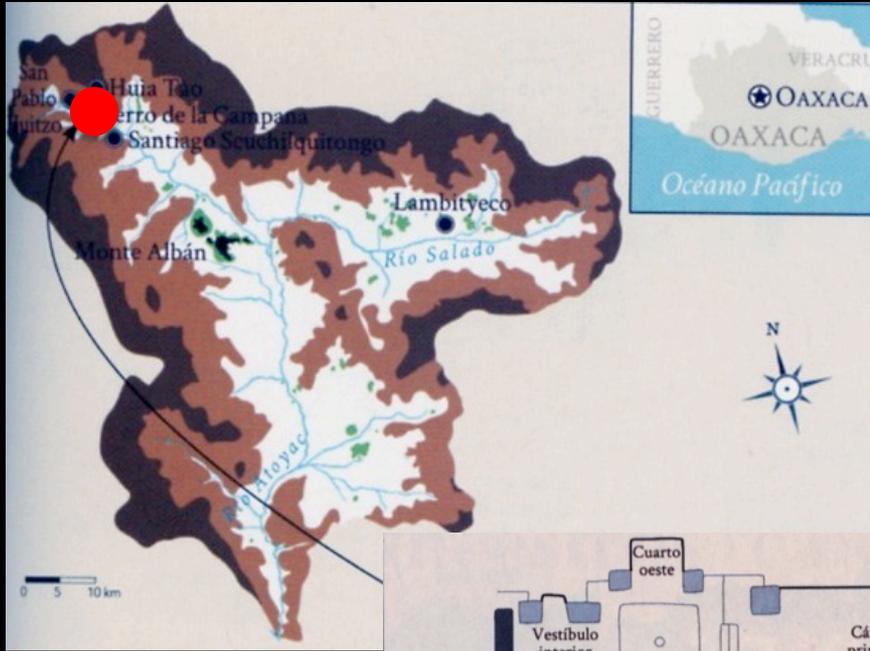
Cociyo



180 objets (30/pers)

Cerro de la Campana

Arqueología mexicana 132-2015



10 Lagarto



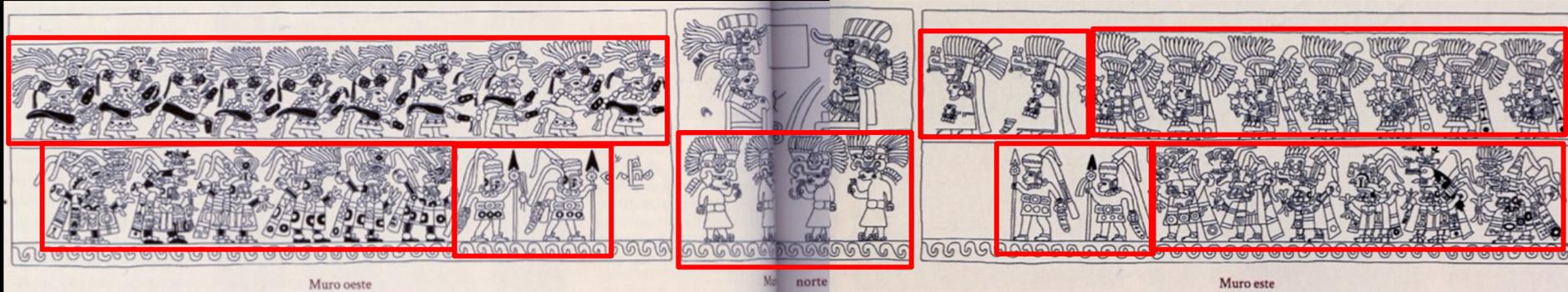
11 Mono



Mur du recinto Est

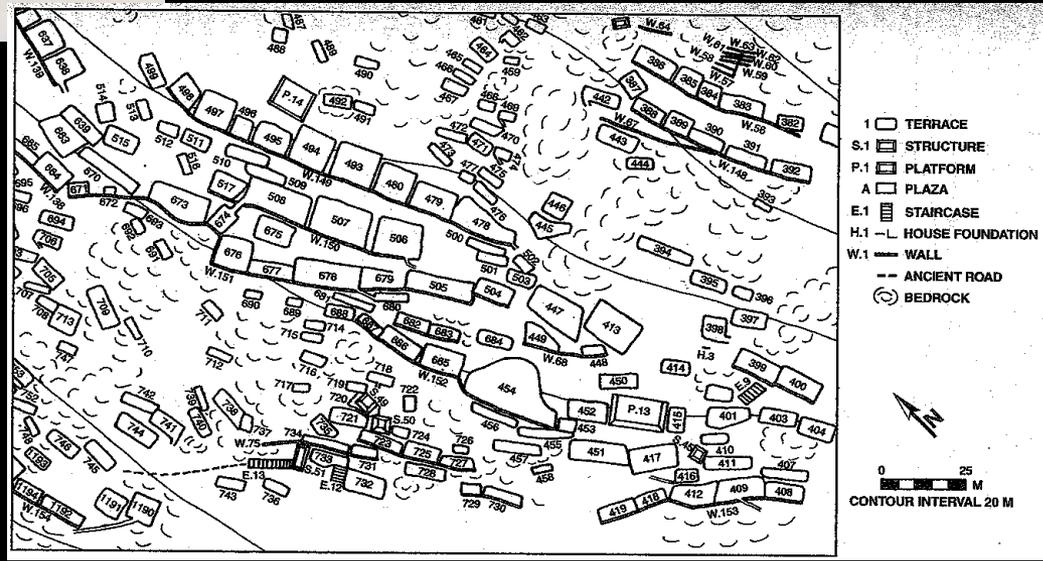
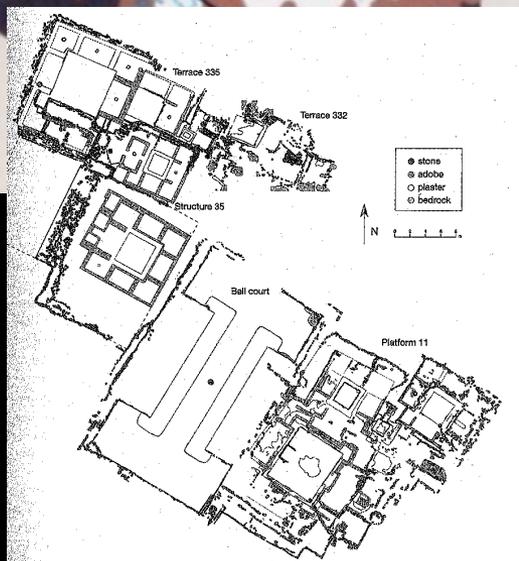
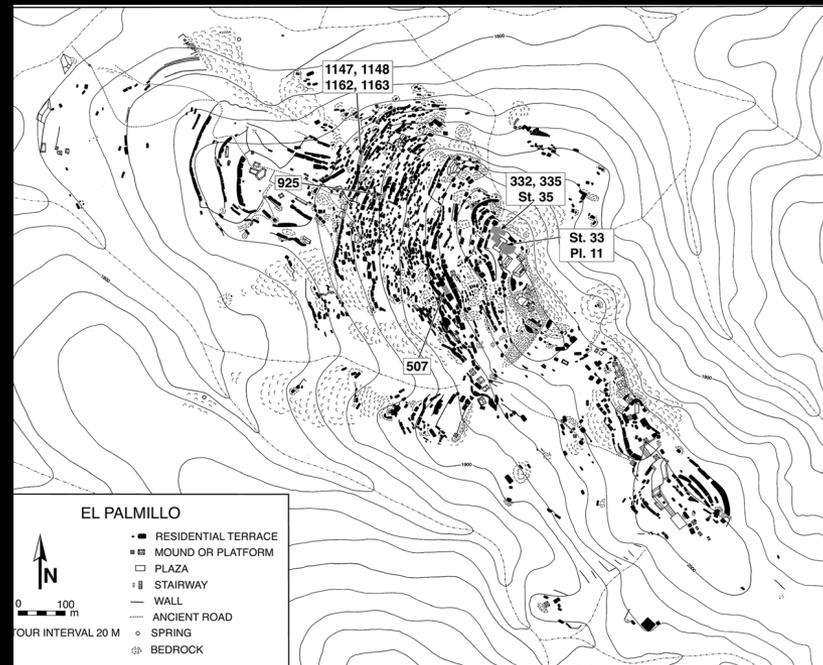


Mur du recinto Nord



El Palmillo

Feinman & Nicholas 2012



Blanton Richard E., Gary M. Feinman, Stephen A. Kowalewski & Linda M. Nicholas
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Kowalewski, Stephen A., Gary M. Feinman, Laura Finsten & Richard Blanton
1983 3000 años en el valle de Oaxaca: un estudio regional de asentamientos prehispánicos. *Anales de Antropología* 20 (1) : 27-74.

Flannery, Kent V. & Joyce Marcus (eds.)
1983 *The Cloud People: Divergent Evolution of the Zapotec and Mixtec Civilizations*, Academic Press, New York.

Marcus, Joyce & Kent V. Flannery
1996 *Zapotec Civilization, How Urban Society Evolved in Mexico's Oaxaca Valley*, Londres, Thames & Hudson.



6. Los contactos entre los zapotecos de Zaachila y los mixtecos de Tilantongo están documentados en el *Códice Nuttall*. El señor 3 Zopilote, de Zaachila, asiste a Tilantongo a la entronización de 8 Venado, Garra de Jaguar. *Códice Nuttall*, láms. 61, 54 y 53 (detalles). REPROGRAFÍA: MARCO ANTONIO PACHECO / RAÍCES