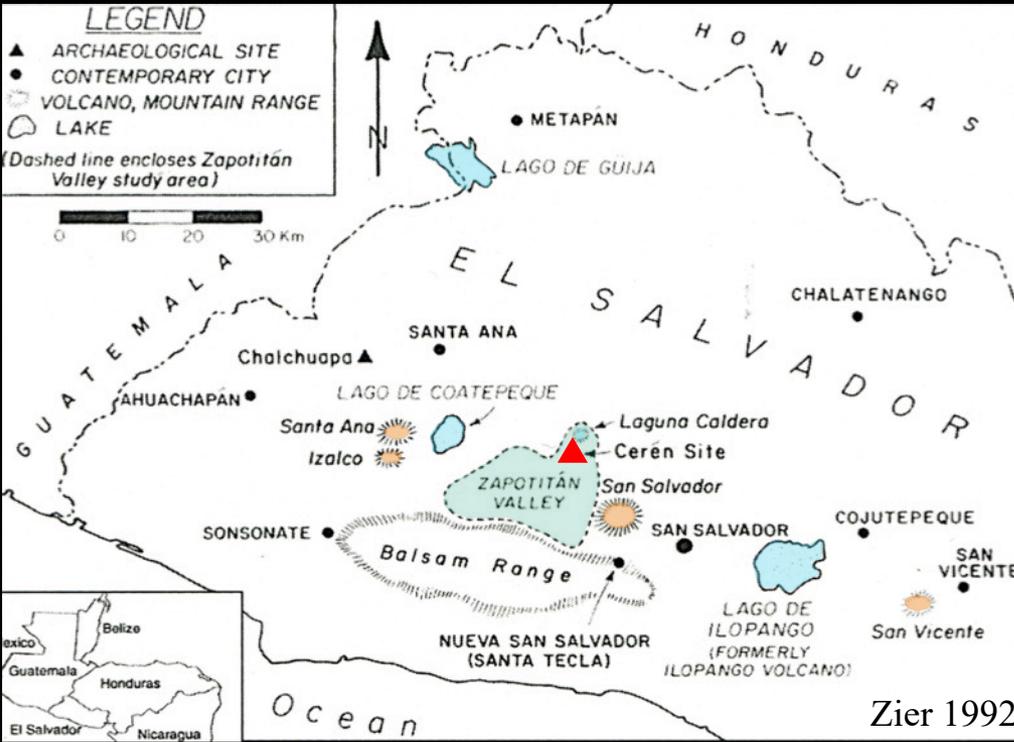


# À la périphérie Sud

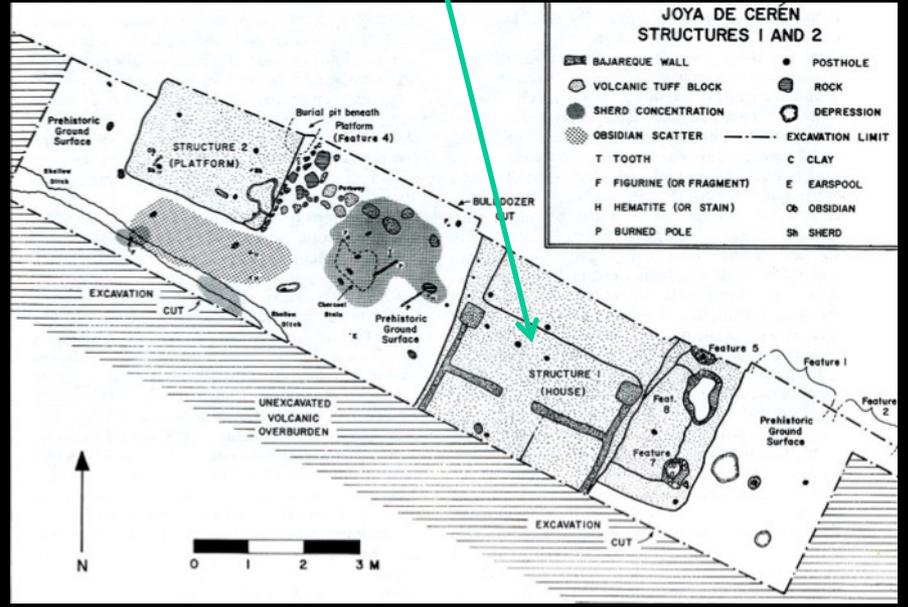
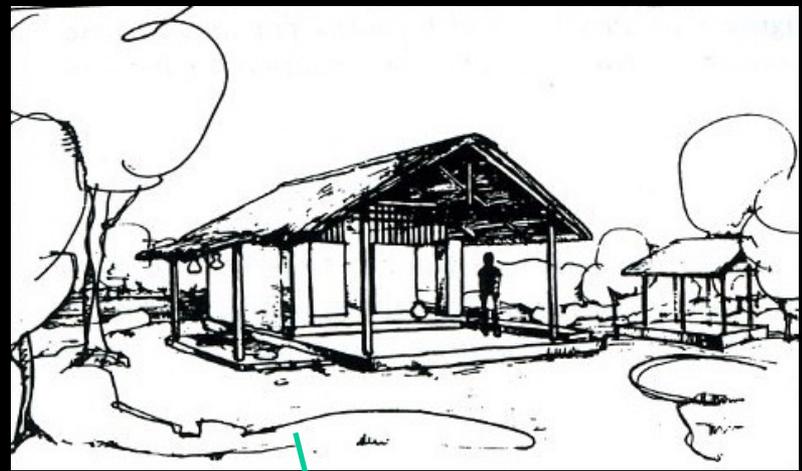
Du domestique au sacré.

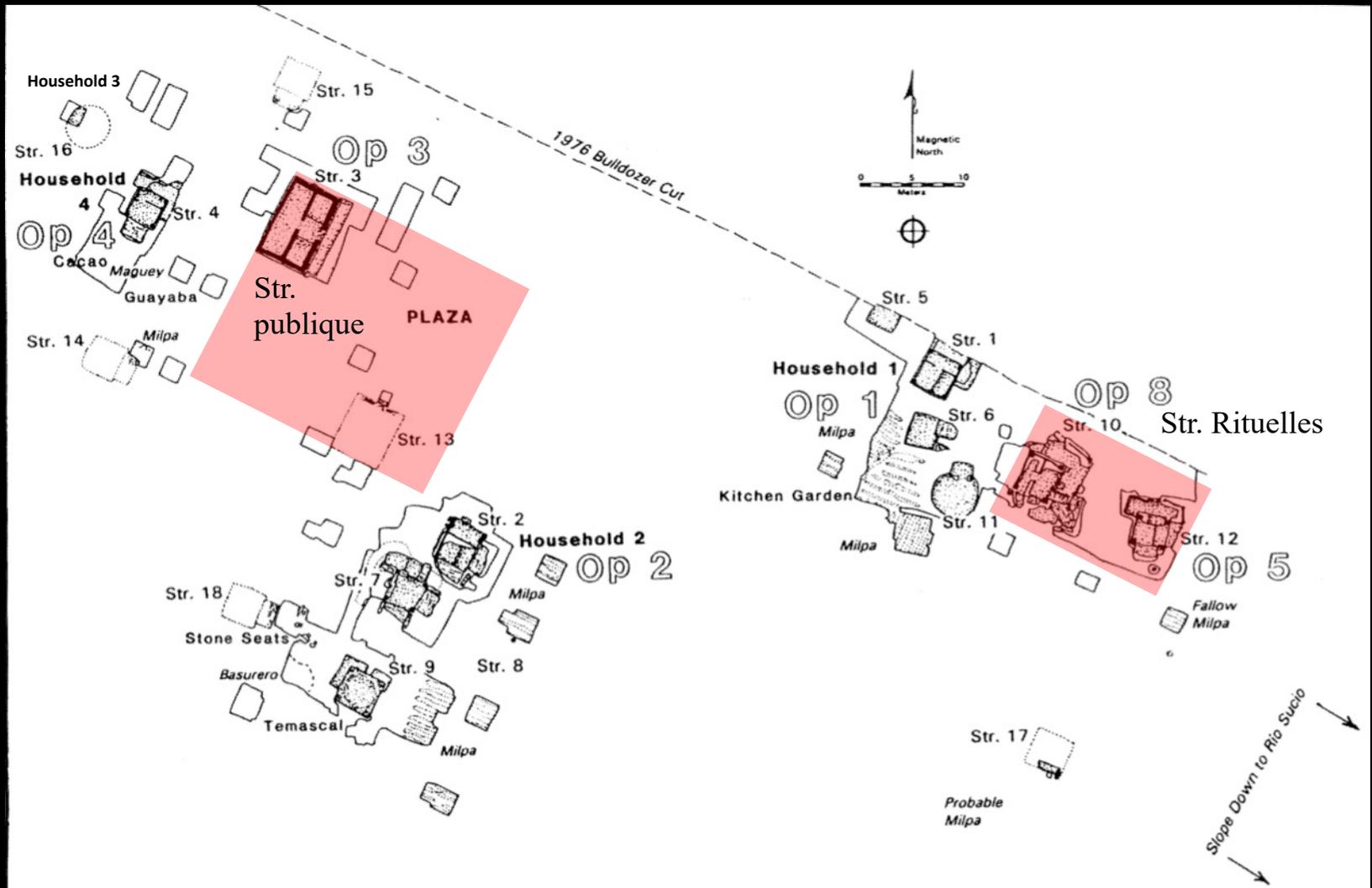


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Cours n° 11 – *Archéologie et art de la Mésoamérique : Approches méthodologiques en américanisme* – Eva Lemonnier

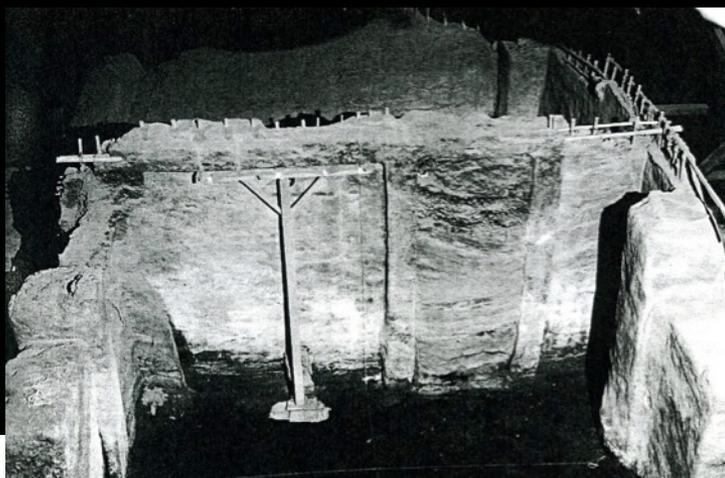


Zier 1992





Webster et al. 1997, Sheets 2000



Webster et al 1997

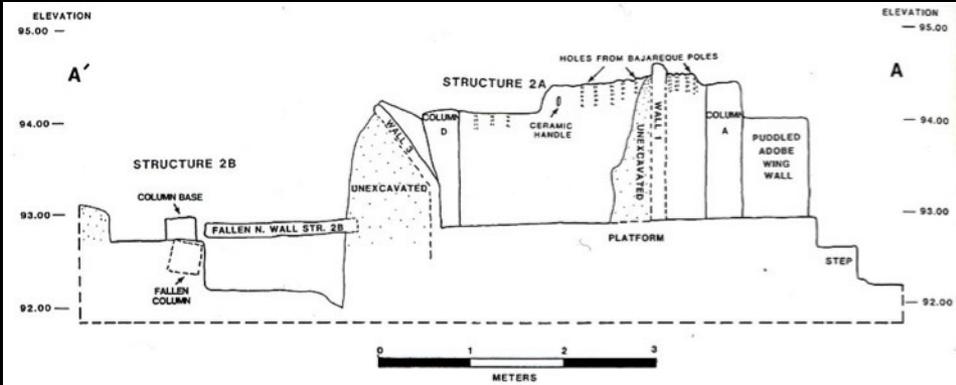


Figure 9. Cross-section of Structures 2a and 2b, facing northwest. Section line runs through center of Structure 2a. Structure 2b may be the bodega for the household. Drawing by Brian McKee and David Tucker.

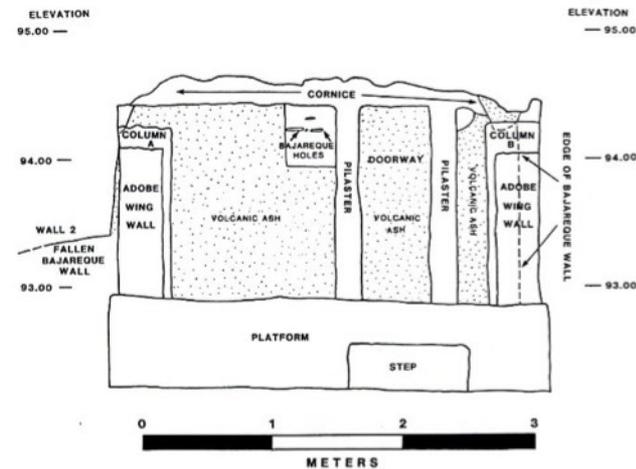
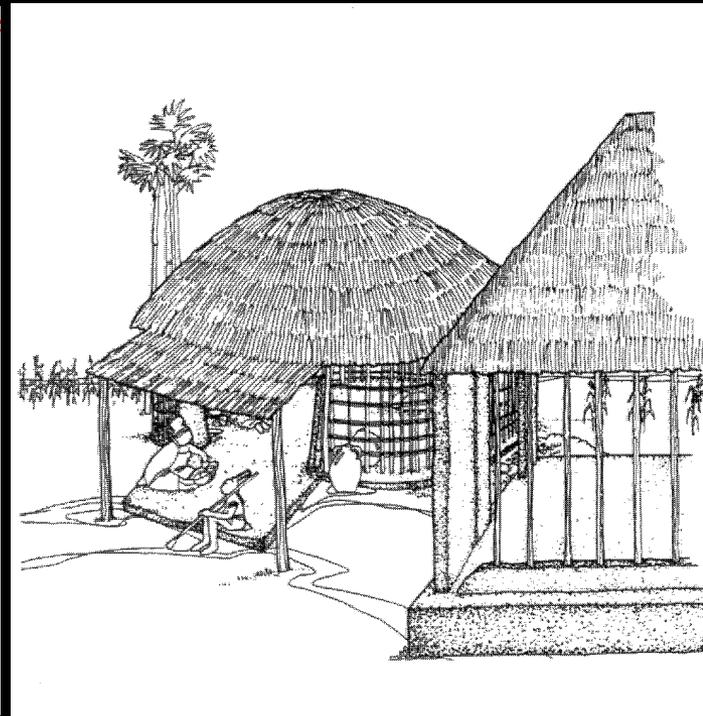
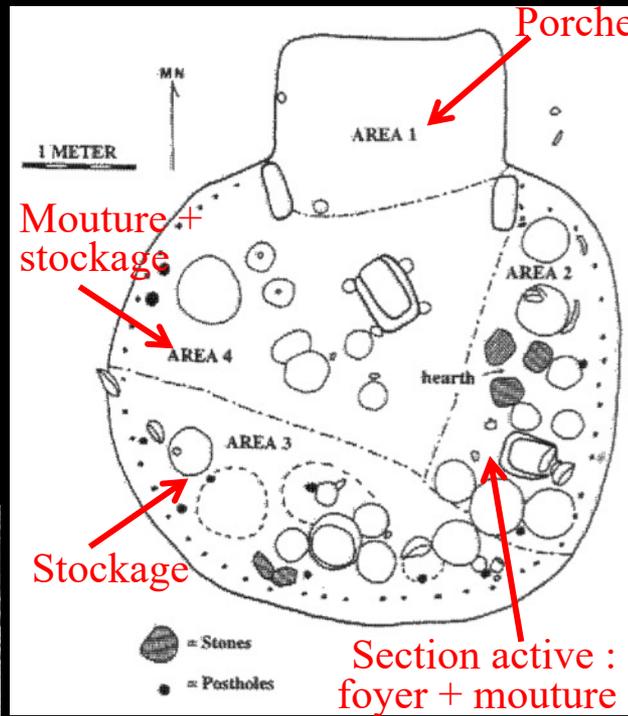


Figure 10. Profile of north wall (Wall 1) of Structure 2a, looking south. Volcanic ash left to support wall and doorway. Drawing by Brian McKee.

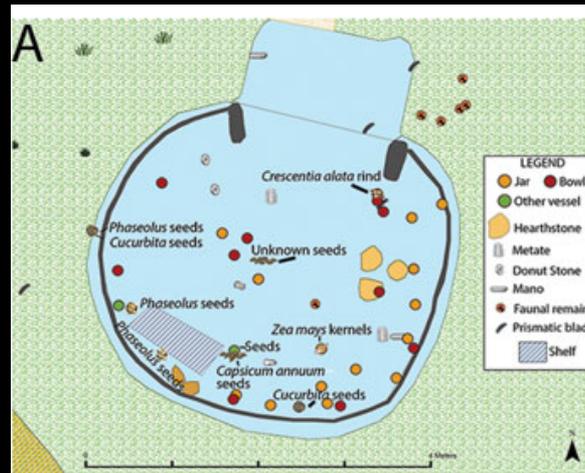
Sheets et al 1990



Figure 5. Structure 1 b, the bodega of Household 1. Note metate on left, still elevated above the ground by two forked sticks. The storehouse was densely packed with ceramic vessels (many with stored grains), obsidian blades, manos, doughnut stones, and other artifacts. The low bajareque wall visible on the right, was blown over by the force of the eruption.



Webster et al. 1997

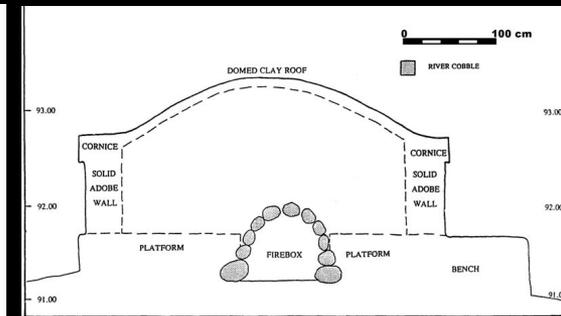
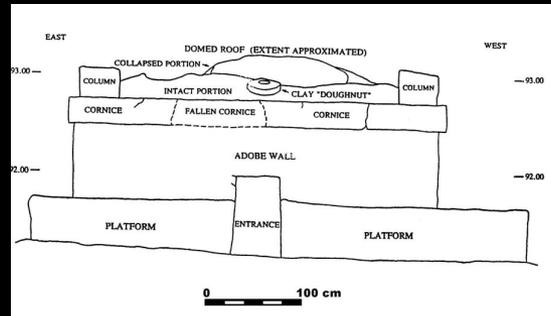
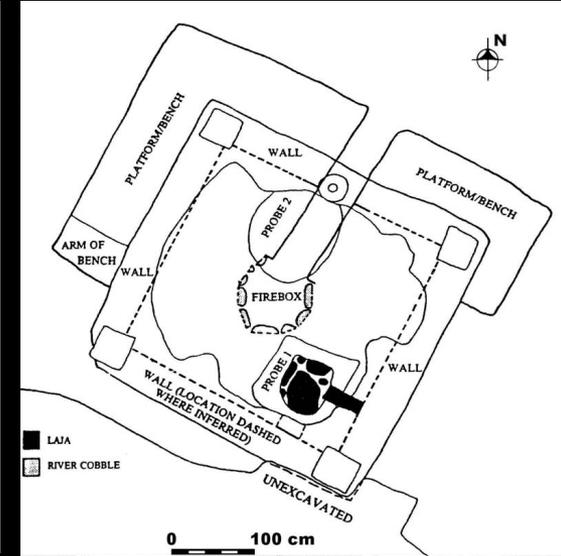
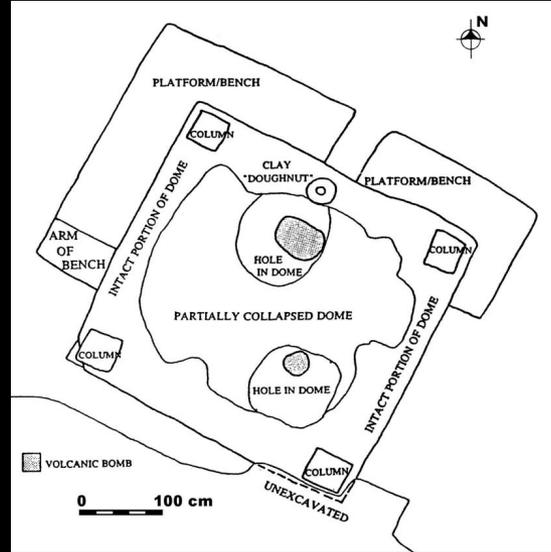


Faharani et al. 2017

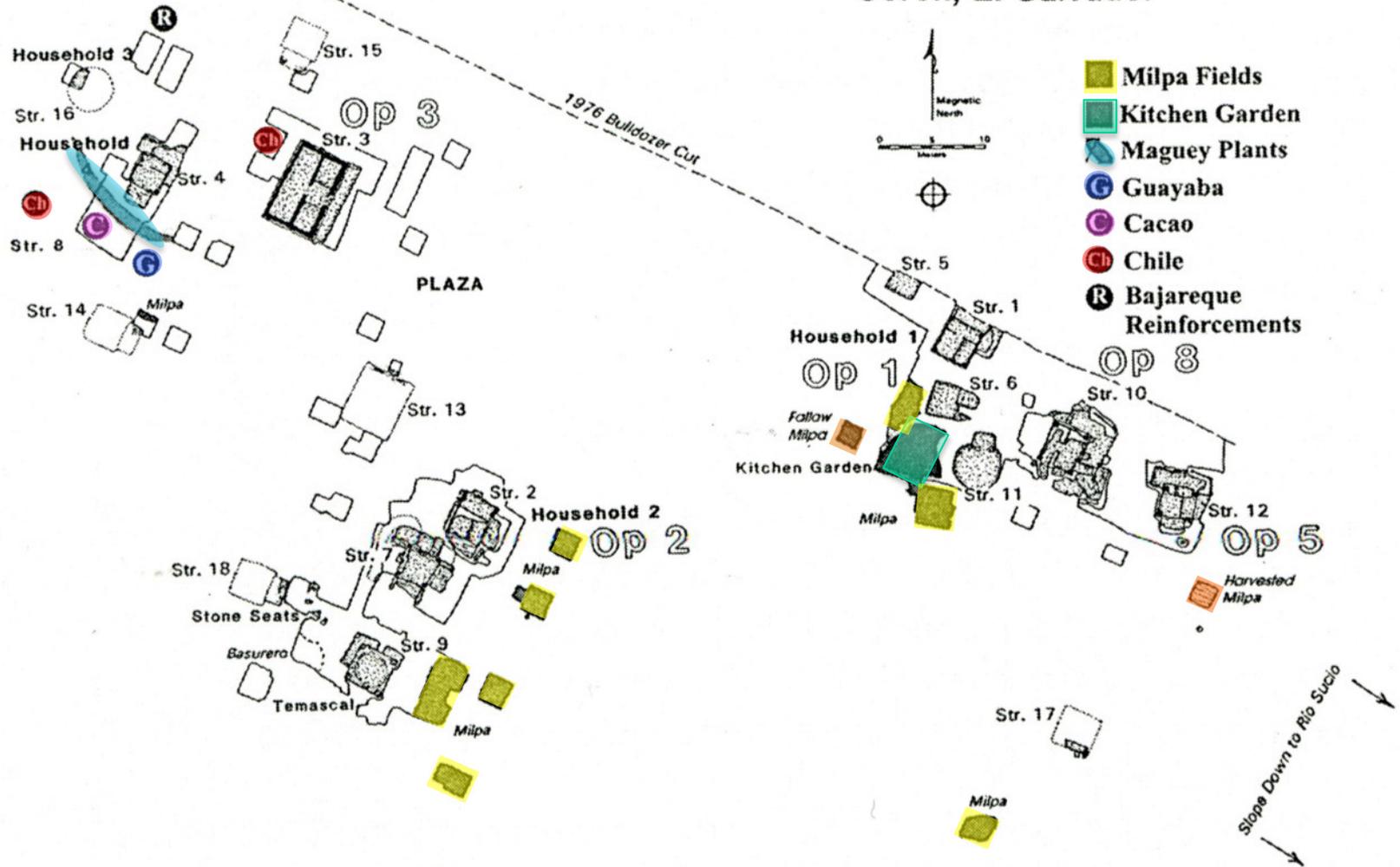




Figure 8: Cerén Sacbe (Op W) with maize fields on either side  
Sheets & Dixon 2011



# Cerén, El Salvador

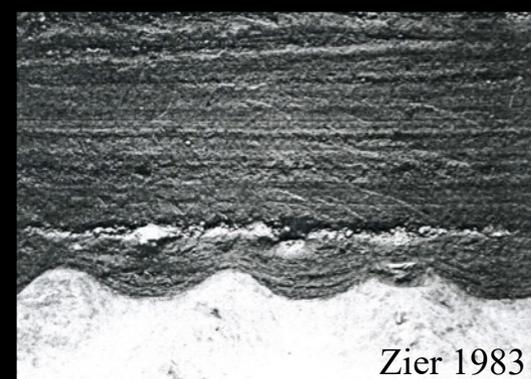


Sheets & Woodward 2002 : 185

# Milpa



Lamb 2012



Zier 1983



Figure 1. One of the well maintained *surcos* encountered in Op. Q, with a cast maize plant growing from it (Photo courtesy of P. Sheets)

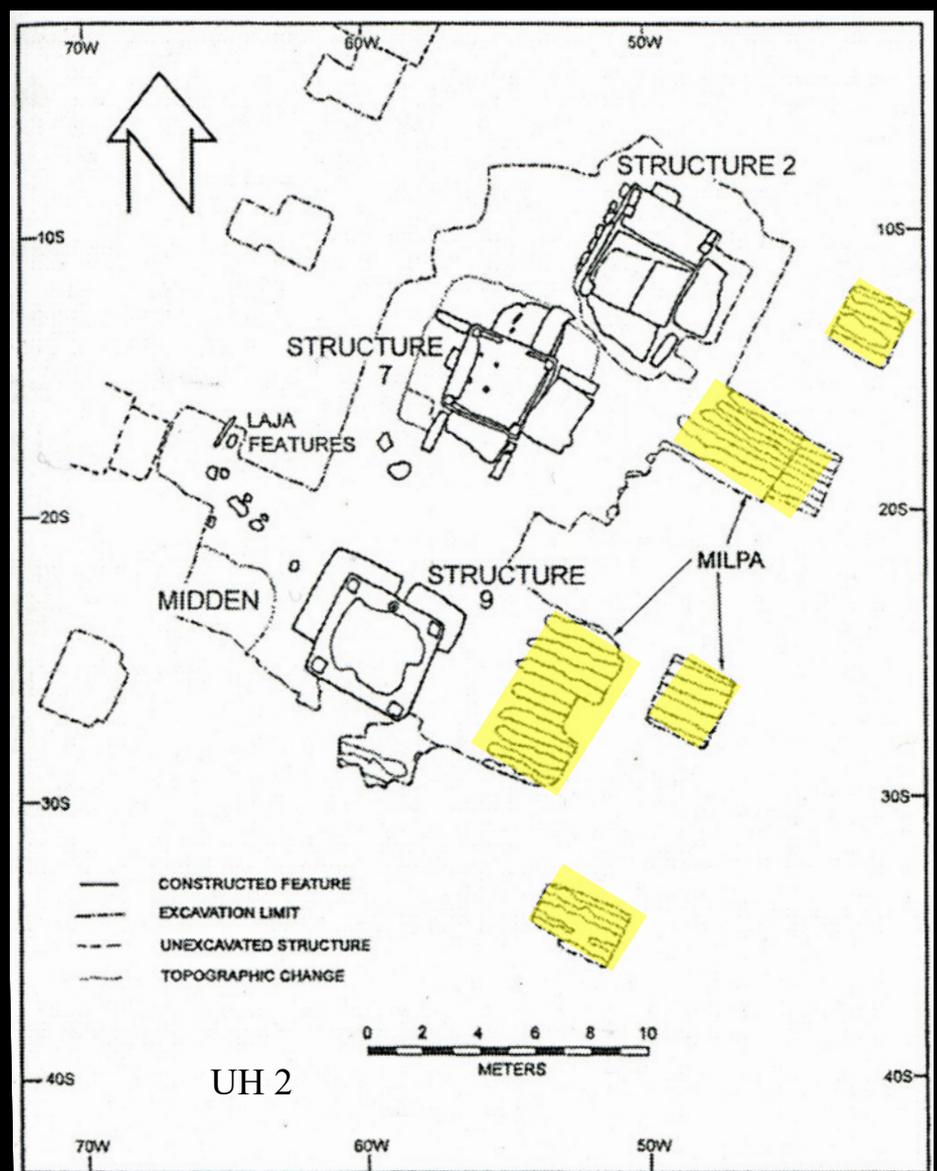


Figure 4.4. Plan de l'unité d'habitation 2, avec les milpas et le dépotoir associé (McKee 2002 : 59).

# Potager

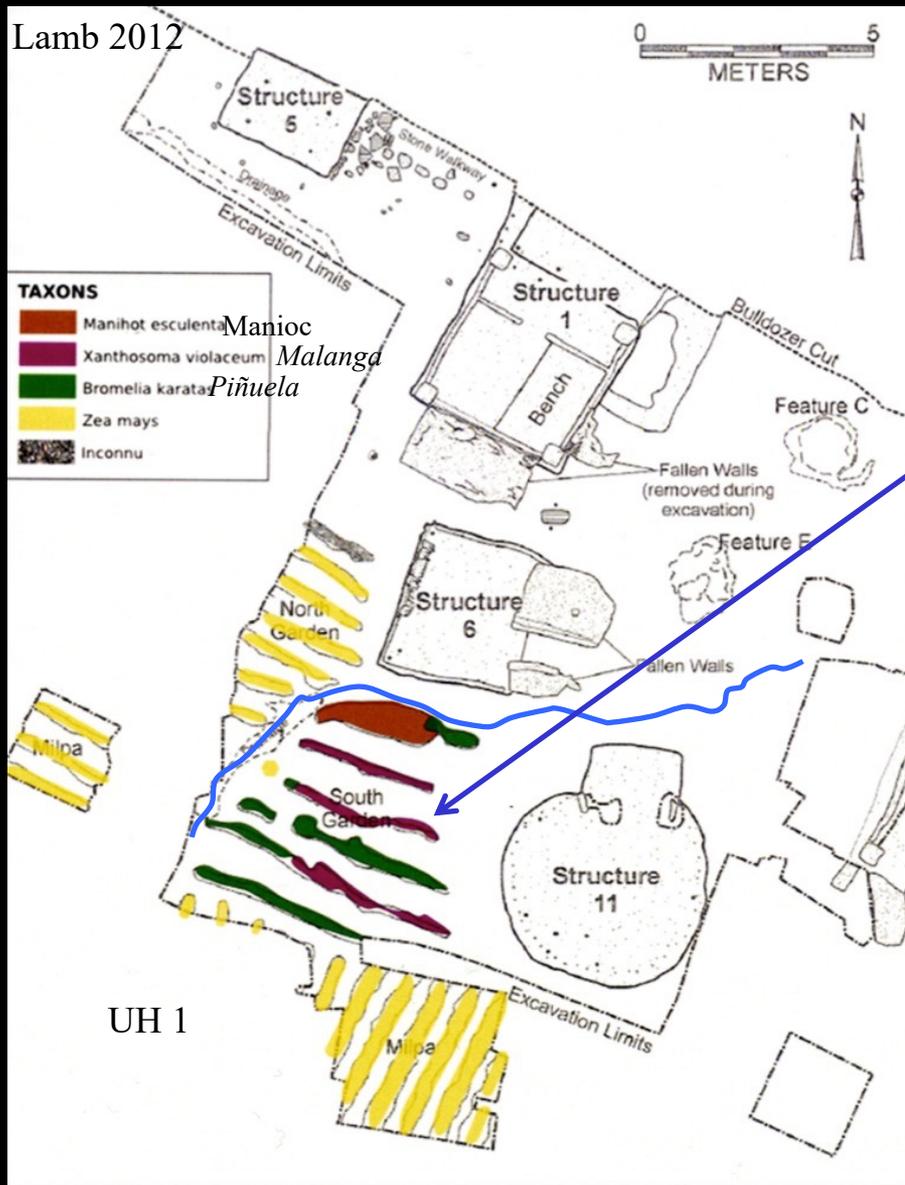


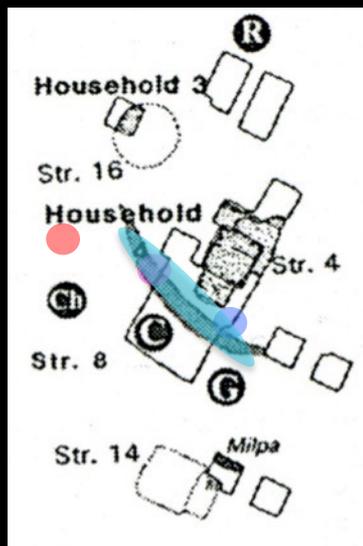
Figure 4.1. L'unité d'habitation 1 et la distribution taxonomique de ses espaces végétaux (d'après Beaudry-Corbett, Simmons and Tucker 2002 ; Lenz et Ramirez-Sosa 2002 ; Mobley-Tanaka 1990 ; Sheets et Woodward 2002 ; Tucker 1990).



Figure 4.2. Vue depuis le ouest du "Kitchen garden" (au centre), de la Structure 11 (structure circulaire), et la Structure 6. Sont également visibles des structures actuelles (poteau en béton et mur de rétention à droite) et des portions de la séquence stratigraphiques (en arrière plan).



Figure 4.3: Moule en plâtres de *Xanthosoma violaceum* sur le billon 5 du « Kitchen garden » UH 1 (Sheets and Woodward 2002 : 188)



- P 54 Sondage
- Zone d'*Agave americana*
  - Zone de *Zea mays*
  - Zea mays*
  - Capsicum annuum* Piment
  - Plante indéterminée
  - Arbre indéterminé
  - Vigne indéterminée
  - Areaceae*
  - Lauraceae*
  - cf. *Gliricidia sepium*
  - Theobroma cacao*
  - Byrsonima crassifolia* Nance
  - Psidium guajava* Goyavier
  - cf. *Hamelia patens* Rubiacée à usage médicinal
  - Tithonia rotundifolia* Fleur (autres espèces : haie + engrais vert)
  - Ravine

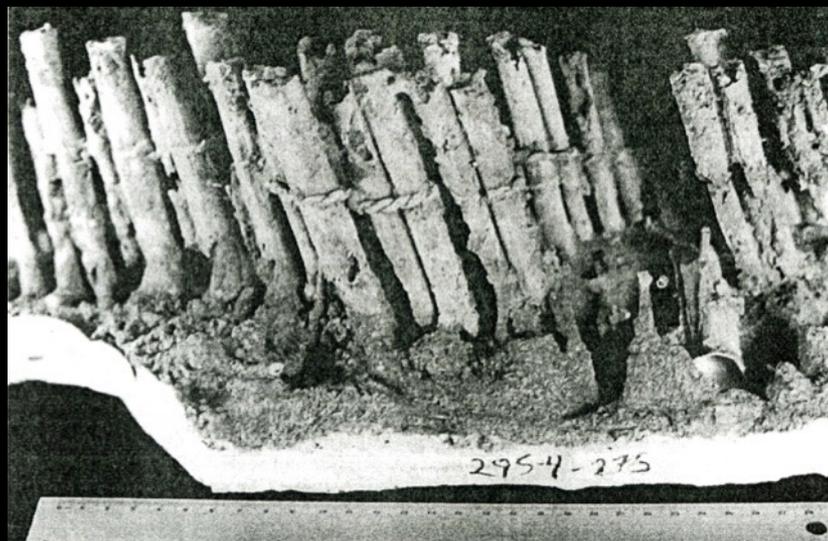
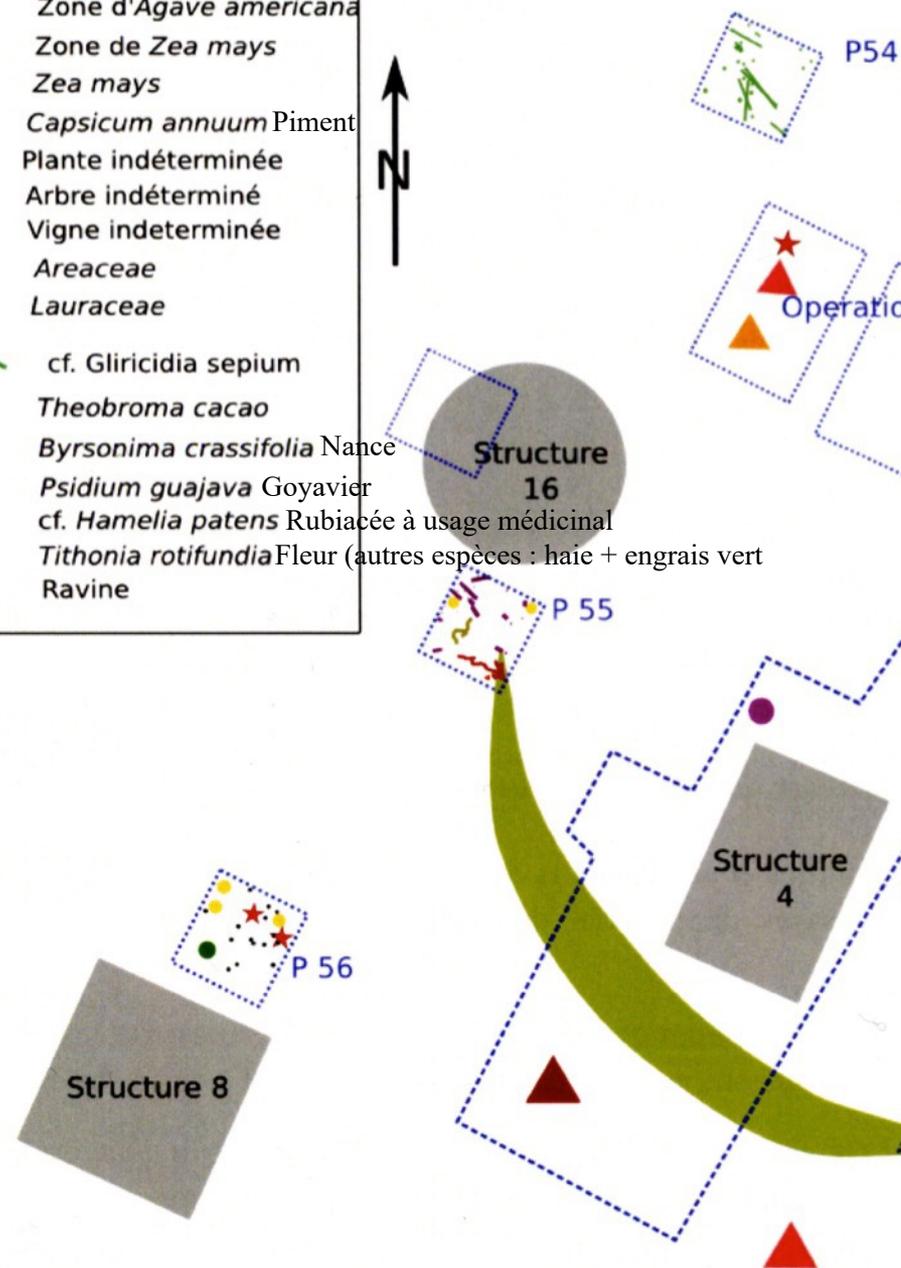
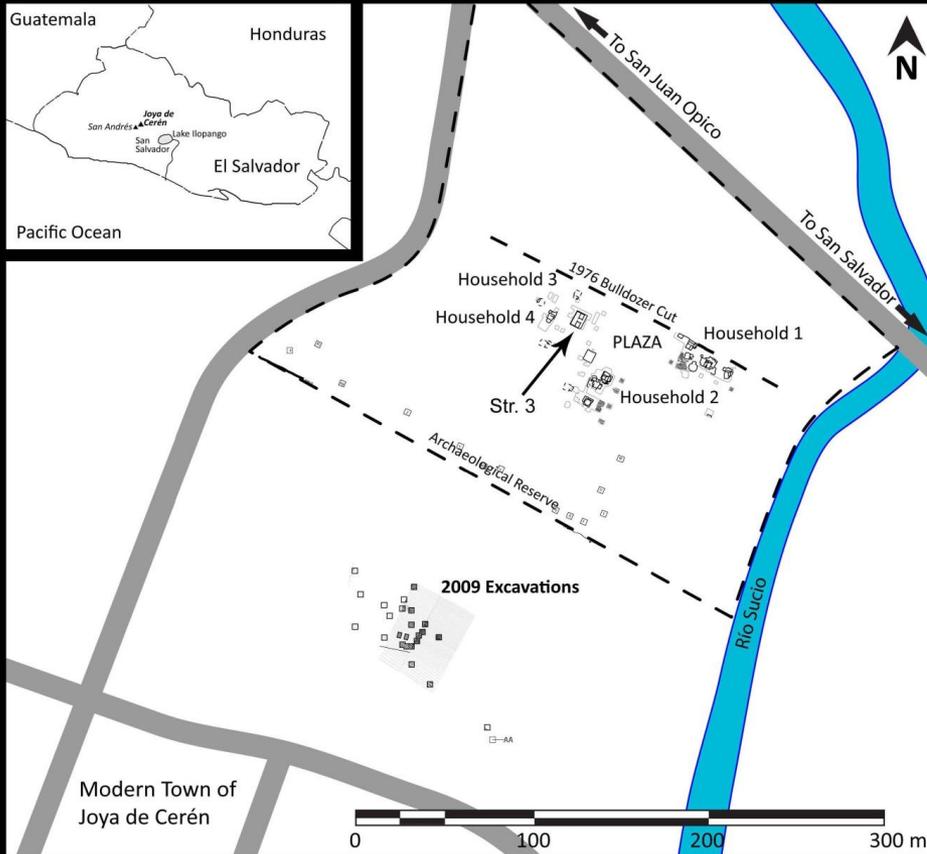


Figure 4.11. Moule en plâtre d'une clôture fabriquée à partir de *jacalate* (*Tithonia rotundifolia*) et de corde en fibre d'agave (*Agave* sp.), retrouvée associé à la Structure 4 (Lentz and Ramirez-Sosa 2004 : 34).

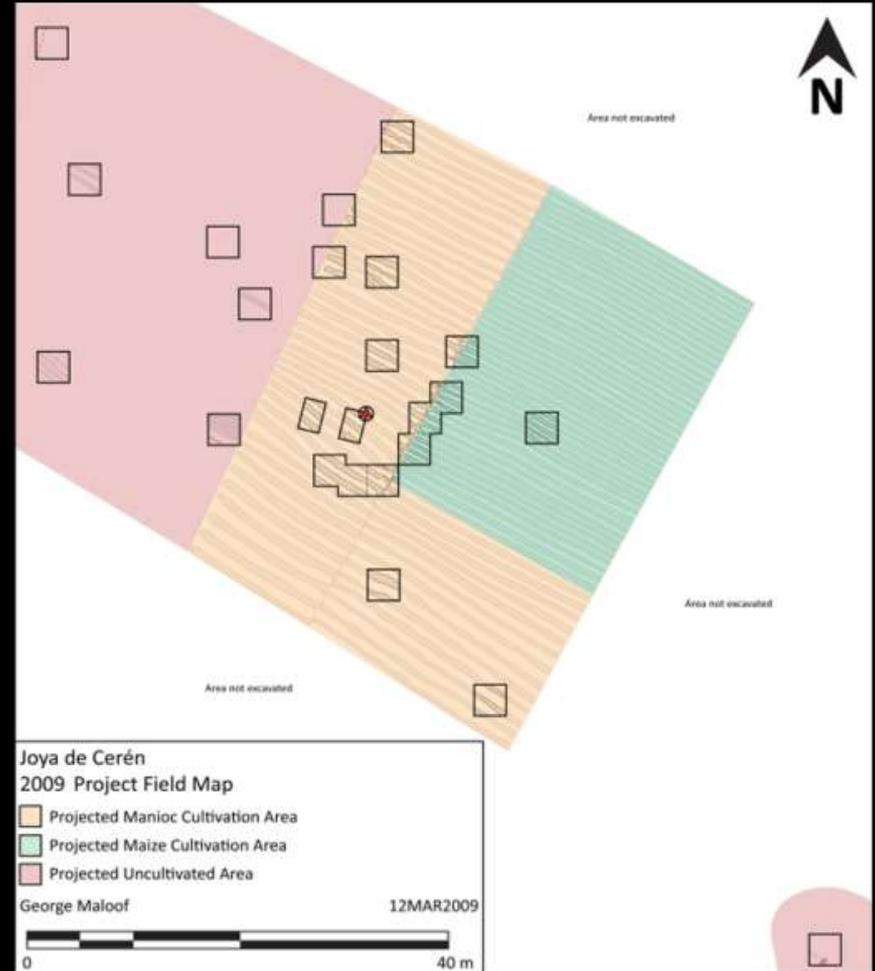
Lamb 2012



# Cultures « éloignées »



Sheets & Dixon 2011

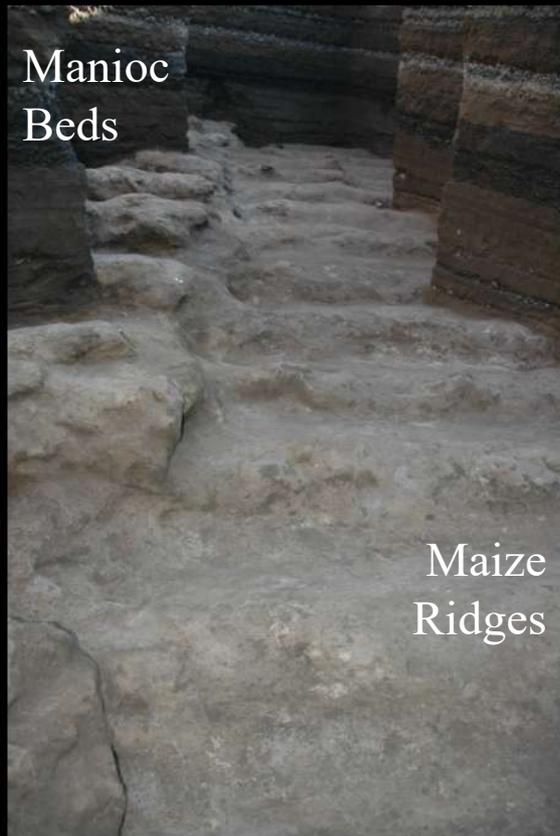


Joya de Cerén  
2009 Project Field Map  
George Maloof 12MAR2009

Sheets et al. 2009



Manioc  
Beds



Maize  
Ridges



Figure 3-17. Examples of some of the carbonized plant remains recovered from the midden of Operation P; left: common beans (*Phaseolus vulgaris*); center: lima bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*); right: maize kernel (*Zea mays*).



Maïs



Manioc



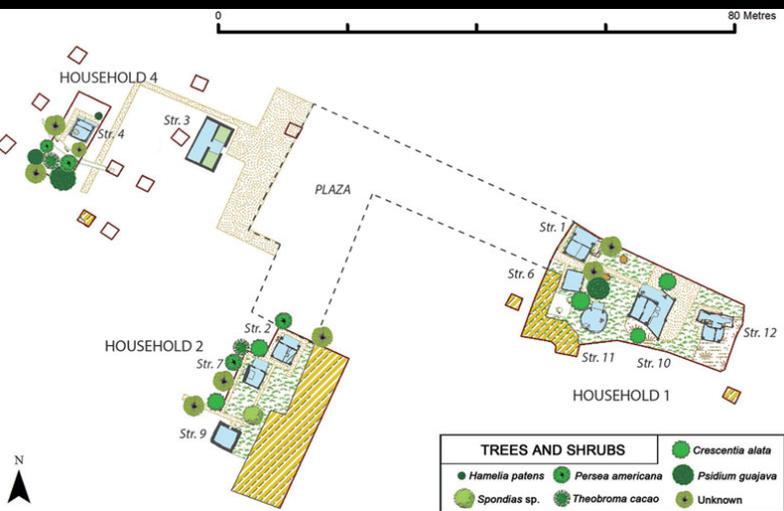
manioc

Figure 4-16. Manioc Stalk and Root Fragment Cluster 2 of Op. K



maïs

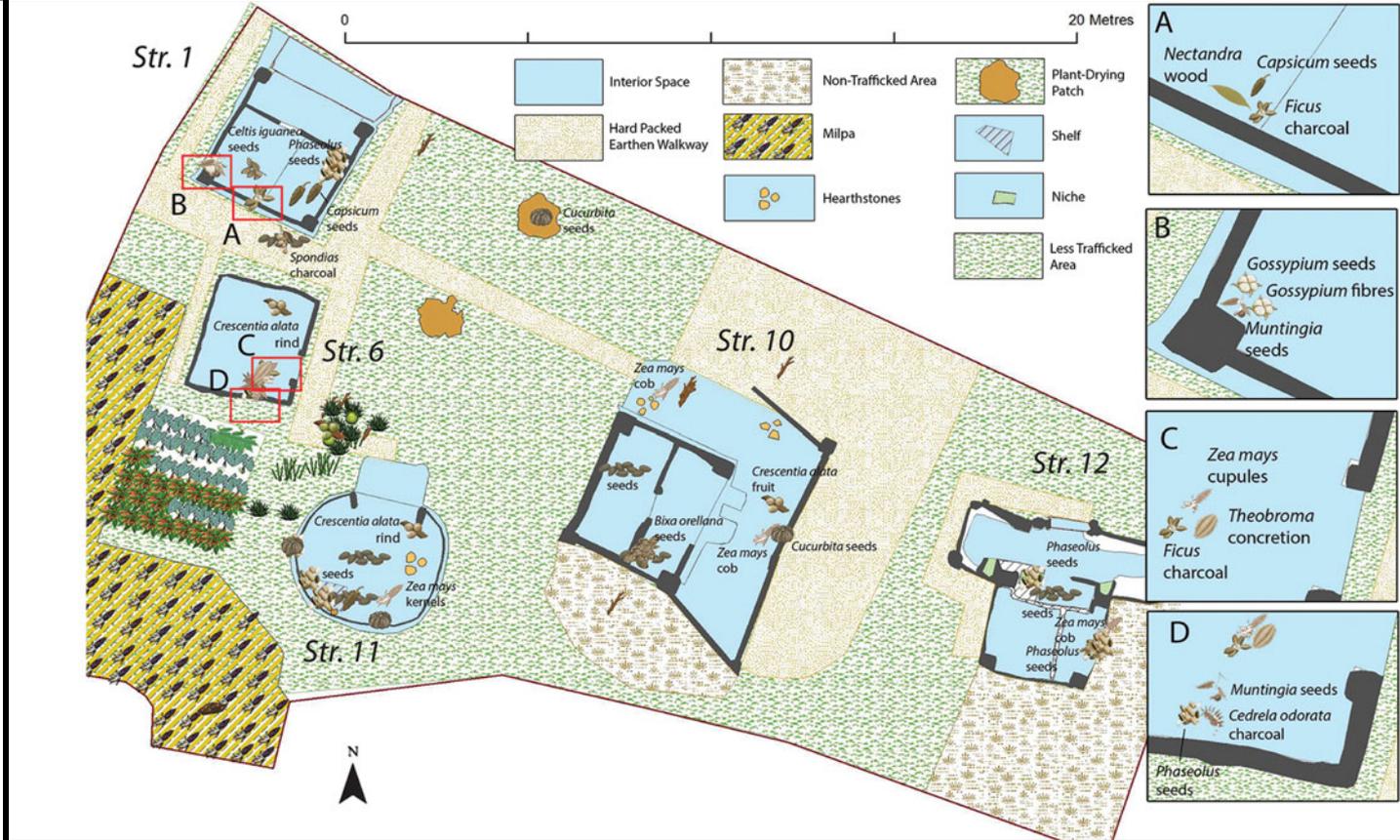
Figure 2.4. Moule en plâtre d'un épi de maïs fouillé en 2011. L'excellente préservation de ce spécimen permet d'observer les grains ainsi que les feuilles (Crédit : Alexandria Halmbacher).



Plant Taxa	
Agave / Maguey   Curated <i>Agave americana</i> L.	Fig   Curated <i>Ficus</i> spp.
Agave / Maguey   Living <i>Agave americana</i> L.	Cotton   Curated <i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> L.
Cola de Venado   Curated <i>Arundinella</i> sp.	Coloradillo   Living cf. <i>Hamelia patens</i> Jacq.
Mylady   Curated <i>Aspidosperma</i> sp.	Manioc   Living <i>Manihot esculenta</i> Crantz.
Mylady   Living <i>Aspidosperma</i> sp.	Capulin   Curated <i>Muntingia calabura</i> L.
Achiote   Curated <i>Bixa orellana</i> L.	Avocado   Curated <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.
Avocado   Living <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.	Avocado   Living <i>Persea americana</i> Mill.
Common Bean   Curated <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L.	Guava   Curated <i>Psidium guajava</i> L.
Guava   Curated <i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Guava   Living <i>Psidium guajava</i> L.
Chile Pepper   Curated <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.	Jocote / Ciruela   Curated <i>Spondias</i> spp.
Chile Pepper   Living <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.	Cacao   Curated <i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.
Spanish cedar   Curated <i>Cedrela odorata</i> L.	Cacao   Living <i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.
Cagalero   Curated <i>Celtis</i> sp.	Mirasol   Curated <i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i> (Mill.) S.F. Blake
Calabash / Bottle Gourd   Curated <i>Crescentia alata</i> Kunth	Mirasol   Living <i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i> (Mill.) S.F. Blake
Calabash / Bottle Gourd   Living <i>Crescentia alata</i> Kunth	Spear Grass   Curated <i>Trachypogon spicatus</i> (L. f.) Kuntze
Cucurbita / Squash   Curated <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> L.	Malanga   Living <i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i> (L.) Schott
Cucurbita / Squash   Living <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> L.	Maize   Curated <i>Zea mays</i> L.
Sedge   Curated <i>Cyperus</i> sp.	Maize   Living <i>Zea mays</i> L.

Plant Parts	
Wood Charcoal	Stems
Branch	Seeds



Sheets, Payson D. (ed.)

2002 *Before the Volcano erupted: the ancient Cerén village in Central America.* University of Texas Press, Austin.

Sheets, Payson, Christine Dixon, Monica Guerra & Adam Blanford

2001 Manioc Cultivation at Cerén, El Salvador: Occasional Kitchen Garden Plant or Staple Crop? *Ancient Mesoamerica* 22: 1-11.

Sheets, Payson & Robert Mahoney

2022 The soundscape in the replica of the Cerén temazcal. *Ancient Mesoamerica* 33: 36-50.



*Manihot  
Esculenta*

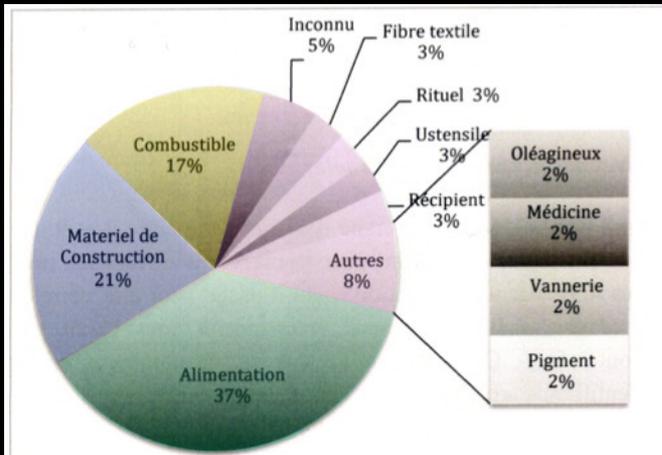


Figure 4.8. Proportion des usages représentés à travers l'assemblage taxonomique.

